UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 10-Q

(Mark One)

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the quarterly period ended September 30, 2022

OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**

For the transition period from ______ to ______

001-32492
(Commission File Number)

LAZARD LTD

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Bermuda	**98-0437848**
(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation or Organization)	**(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)**

Clarendon House
2 Church Street
Hamilton HM11, Bermuda
(Address of principal executive offices)

Registrant's telephone number: (441) 295-1422

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Class A Common Stock	LAZ	New York Stock Exchange

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See the definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer	☒	Accelerated filer	☐
Non-accelerated filer	☐	Smaller reporting company	☐
		Emerging growth company	☐

If the Registrant is an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the Registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of October 21, 2022, there were 112,766,091 shares of the Registrant's common stock outstanding (including 26,850,692 shares held by subsidiaries).

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When we use the terms "Lazard", "we", "us", "our" and "the Company", we mean Lazard Ltd, a company incorporated under the laws of Bermuda, and its subsidiaries, including Lazard Group LLC, a Delaware limited liability company ("Lazard Group"), that is the current holding company for our businesses. Lazard Ltd's primary operating asset is its indirect ownership as of September 30, 2022 of all of the common membership interests in Lazard Group and its controlling interest in Lazard Group. When we use the term "common stock", we mean Class A common stock of Lazard Ltd, the only class of common stock of Lazard outstanding.

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PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. Financial Statements (Unaudited)

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LAZARD LTD

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND DECEMBER 31, 2021
(UNAUDITED)
(dollars in thousands, except for per share data)

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 1,000,102	$ 1,465,022
Deposits with banks and short-term investments	1,341,514	1,347,544
Restricted cash	621,099	617,448
Receivables (net of allowance for doubtful accounts of $15,320 and $33,957 at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively):		
Fees	571,127	669,464
Customers and other	169,268	136,345
	740,395	805,809
Investments	638,960	1,007,339
Property (net of accumulated amortization and depreciation of $370,453 and $367,507 at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively)	218,551	250,005
Operating lease right-of-use assets	420,013	466,054
Goodwill and other intangible assets (net of accumulated amortization of $70,065 and $70,221 at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively)	375,889	379,571
Deferred tax assets	390,543	435,308
Other assets	460,859	373,081
Total Assets	$ 6,207,925	$ 7,147,181

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

LAZARD LTD

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND DECEMBER 31, 2021
(UNAUDITED)
(dollars in thousands, except for per share data)

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
LIABILITIES, REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Liabilities:		
Deposits and other customer payables	$ 1,499,812	$ 1,442,701
Accrued compensation and benefits	531,496	972,303
Operating lease liabilities	502,206	552,522
Tax receivable agreement obligation	192,399	213,434
Senior debt	1,687,092	1,685,227
Deferred tax liabilities	8,964	1,827
Other liabilities	530,137	626,203
Total Liabilities	4,952,106	5,494,217
Commitments and contingencies		
Redeemable noncontrolling interests	578,495	575,000
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Preferred stock, par value $.01 per share; 15,000,000 shares authorized:		
Series A - no shares issued and outstanding	-	-
Series B - no shares issued and outstanding	-	-
Common stock:		
Class A, par value $.01 per share (500,000,000 shares authorized; 112,766,091 shares issued at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, including shares held by subsidiaries as indicated below)	1,128	1,128
Additional paid-in-capital	126,746	144,729
Retained earnings	1,682,398	1,560,636
Accumulated other comprehensive loss, net of tax	(334,382)	(223,847)
	1,475,890	1,482,646
Class A common stock held by subsidiaries, at cost (24,434,236 and 12,046,140 shares at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively)	(915,254)	(507,426)
Total Lazard Ltd Stockholders' Equity	560,636	975,220
Noncontrolling interests	116,688	102,744
Total Stockholders' Equity	677,324	1,077,964
Total Liabilities, Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests and Stockholders' Equity	$ 6,207,925	$ 7,147,181

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

LAZARD LTD

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS
FOR THE THREE MONTH AND NINE MONTH PERIODS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021
(UNAUDITED)
(dollars in thousands, except for per share data)

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
REVENUE				
Investment banking and other advisory fees	$ 454,255	$ 384,821	$ 1,249,085	$ 1,177,813
Asset management fees	279,040	323,747	863,103	997,162
Interest income	8,148	1,276	13,971	3,910
Other	4,988	27,963	(2,926)	82,090
Total revenue	746,431	737,807	2,123,233	2,260,975
Interest expense	19,687	20,378	62,051	60,302
Net revenue	726,744	717,429	2,061,182	2,200,673
OPERATING EXPENSES				
Compensation and benefits	420,937	419,627	1,181,608	1,336,091
Occupancy and equipment	30,696	31,015	91,344	95,638
Marketing and business development	19,633	9,922	56,429	25,905
Technology and information services	44,579	37,559	124,577	107,003
Professional services	15,665	16,698	48,243	51,642
Fund administration and outsourced services	27,110	34,137	85,364	94,718
Amortization of intangible assets related to acquisitions	15	15	45	45
Other	9,967	13,497	29,864	34,121
Total operating expenses	568,602	562,470	1,617,474	1,745,163
OPERATING INCOME	158,142	154,959	443,708	455,510
Provision for income taxes	35,350	39,446	108,290	124,255
NET INCOME	122,792	115,513	335,418	331,255
LESS - NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS	16,995	8,304	20,265	13,568
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO LAZARD LTD	$ 105,797	$ 107,209	$ 315,153	$ 317,687
ATTRIBUTABLE TO LAZARD LTD CLASS A COMMON STOCKHOLDERS:				
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OF COMMON STOCK OUTSTANDING:				
Basic	93,275,631	105,415,743	98,161,027	106,484,652
Diluted	98,865,156	112,994,037	103,268,378	114,139,936
NET INCOME PER SHARE OF COMMON STOCK:				
Basic	$ 1.11	$ 1.00	$ 3.16	$ 2.94
Diluted	$ 1.06	$ 0.94	$ 3.03	$ 2.78

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

LAZARD LTD

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
FOR THE THREE MONTH AND NINE MONTH PERIODS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021
(UNAUDITED)
(dollars in thousands)

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
NET INCOME	$ 122,792	$ 115,513	$ 335,418	$ 331,255
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS), NET OF TAX:				
Currency translation adjustments:				
Currency translation adjustments before reclassification	(54,439)	(25,861)	(134,129)	(40,102)
Adjustment for items reclassified to earnings	138	51	265	23,630
Employee benefit plans:				
Actuarial gain (net of tax expense of $1,832 and $1,107 for the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and $4,436 and $1,496 for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively)	8,786	4,442	20,512	4,030
Adjustment for items reclassified to earnings (net of tax expense of $233 and $422 for the three months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and $748 and $1,286 for the nine months ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively)	1,162	1,481	2,816	4,275
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE LOSS, NET OF TAX	(44,353)	(19,887)	(110,536)	(8,167)
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	78,439	95,626	224,882	323,088
LESS - COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS	16,995	8,303	20,264	13,567
COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO LAZARD LTD	$ 61,444	$ 87,323	$ 204,618	$ 309,521

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

LAZARD LTD

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIODS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021
(UNAUDITED)
(dollars in thousands)

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income	$ 335,418	$ 331,255
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		
Depreciation and amortization of property	31,895	28,315
Noncash lease expense	46,046	52,509
Currency translation adjustment reclassification	265	23,630
Amortization of deferred expenses and share-based incentive compensation	333,100	325,645
Amortization of intangible assets related to acquisitions	45	45
Deferred tax provision	55,725	53,766
(Increase) decrease in operating assets and increase (decrease) in operating liabilities:		
Receivables-net	43,233	26,453
Investments	236,275	(360,959)
Other assets	(72,312)	(33,946)
Accrued compensation and benefits and other liabilities	(490,029)	(33,489)
Net cash provided by operating activities	519,661	413,224
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Additions to property	(24,986)	(25,290)
Disposals of property	272	699
Other investing activities	(7,500)	-
Net cash used in investing activities	(32,214)	(24,591)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Proceeds from:		
Contributions from noncontrolling interests	388	413
LGAC IPO	-	575,000
Customer deposits, net	281,360	295,837
Payments for:		
Distributions to noncontrolling interests	(27,062)	(7,731)
Payments under tax receivable agreement	(21,035)	(10,215)
Payments of LGAC IPO underwriting fees and other offering costs	-	(9,352)
Purchase of Class A common stock	(612,175)	(286,193)
Class A common stock dividends	(138,914)	(147,593)
Settlement of share-based incentive compensation in satisfaction of tax withholding requirements	(61,257)	(67,525)
LFI Consolidated Funds redemptions	(11,296)	-
Other financing activities	(10,841)	(21,369)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(600,832)	321,272
EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH	(353,914)	(117,706)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH	(467,299)	592,199
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH— January 1	3,430,014	2,568,827
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH— September 30	$ 2,962,715	$ 3,161,026

RECONCILIATION OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH WITHIN THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION:

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 1,000,102	$ 1,465,022
Deposits with banks and short-term investments	1,341,514	1,347,544
Restricted cash	621,099	617,448
TOTAL CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AND RESTRICTED CASH	$ 2,962,715	$ 3,430,014

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

LAZARD LTD

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY AND REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS
FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2021
(UNAUDITED)
(dollars in thousands)

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-In-Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss), Net of Tax	Class A Common Stock Held By Subsidiaries		Total Lazard Ltd Stockholders' Equity	Noncontrolling Interests	Total Stockholders' Equity	Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests
	Shares	$				Shares	$				
Balance - July 1, 2021	**112,766,091**	**$ 1,128**	**$ 58,000**	**$1,348,121**	**$ (226,648)**	**8,705,297**	**$(353,718)**	**$ 826,883**	**$ 104,972**	**$ 931,855**	**$ 575,000**
Comprehensive income (loss):											
Net income				107,209				107,209	8,304	115,513	
Other comprehensive loss - net of tax					(19,886)			(19,886)	(1)	(19,887)	
Amortization of share-based incentive compensation			50,663					50,663	1,229	51,892	
Dividend equivalents			4,214	(4,507)				(293)	(1,731)	(2,024)	
Class A common stock dividends ($0.47 per share)				(48,629)				(48,629)		(48,629)	
Purchase of Class A common stock						1,139,888	(52,448)	(52,448)		(52,448)	
Delivery of Class A common stock in connection with share-based incentive compensation and related tax expense of $381			(18,740)			(400,684)	16,426	(2,314)		(2,314)	
Business acquisitions and related equity transactions:											
Delivery of Class A common stock			(292)			(6,084)	292	-		-	
Dividend equivalents			3	(3)				-		-	
Distributions to noncontrolling interests, net								-	(4,897)	(4,897)	
LFI Consolidated Funds								-	8,653	8,653	
Change in redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests			16,622					16,622	(16,622)	-	-
Balance - September 30, 2021	**112,766,091**	**$ 1,128**	**$110,470**	**$1,402,191**	**$ (246,534)**	**9,438,417**	**$(389,448)**	**$ 877,807**	**$ 99,907**	**$ 977,714**	**$ 575,000**

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

LAZARD LTD

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY AND REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS
FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2021
(UNAUDITED)
(dollars in thousands)

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-In-Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss), Net of Tax	Class A Common Stock Held By Subsidiaries		Total Lazard Ltd Stockholders' Equity	Noncontrolling Interests	Total Stockholders' Equity	Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests
	Shares	$				Shares	$				
Balance - January 1, 2021	**112,766,091**	**$ 1,128**	**$ 135,439**	**$1,295,386**	**$ (238,368)**	**7,728,387**	**$(281,813)**	**$ 911,772**	**$ 87,661**	**$ 999,433**	**$ -**
Comprehensive income (loss):											
Net income				317,687				317,687	13,568	331,255	
Other comprehensive loss - net of tax					(8,166)			(8,166)	(1)	(8,167)	
Amortization of share-based incentive compensation			188,647					188,647	7,132	195,779	
Dividend equivalents			14,177	(15,326)				(1,149)	(5,193)	(6,342)	
Class A common stock dividends ($1.41 per share)				(147,593)				(147,593)		(147,593)	
Purchase of Class A common stock						6,469,429	(286,193)	(286,193)		(286,193)	
Delivery of Class A common stock in connection with share-based incentive compensation and related tax expense of $1,525			(163,821)	(47,902)		(3,741,351)	142,673	(69,050)		(69,050)	
Business acquisitions and related equity transactions:											
Delivery of Class A common stock			(35,885)			(1,018,048)	35,885	-		-	
Dividend equivalents			61	(61)				-		-	
Distributions to noncontrolling interests, net								-	(7,318)	(7,318)	
LFI Consolidated Funds								-	16,164	16,164	
Contribution from redeemable noncontrolling interests, net								-		-	534,746
Change in redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests			(28,148)					(28,148)	(12,106)	(40,254)	40,254
Balance - September 30, 2021	**112,766,091**	**$ 1,128**	**$ 110,470**	**$1,402,191**	**$ (246,534)**	**9,438,417**	**$(389,448)**	**$ 877,807**	**$ 99,907**	**$ 977,714**	**$ 575,000**

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

LAZARD LTD

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY AND REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS
FOR THE THREE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022
(UNAUDITED)
(dollars in thousands)

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-In-Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss), Net of Tax	Class A Common Stock Held By Subsidiaries		Total Lazard Ltd Stockholders' Equity	Noncontrolling Interests	Total Stockholders' Equity	Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests
	Shares	$				Shares	$				
Balance - July 1, 2022	**112,766,091**	**$ 1,128**	**$ 71,918**	**$1,628,182**	**$ (290,029)**	**18,240,059**	**$(695,537)**	**$ 715,662**	**$ 111,295**	**$ 826,957**	**$ 575,710**
Comprehensive income (loss):											
Net income				105,797				105,797	13,253	119,050	3,742
Other comprehensive loss - net of tax					(44,353)			(44,353)	-	(44,353)	
Amortization of share-based incentive compensation			70,281					70,281	4,635	74,916	
Dividend equivalents			5,100	(5,343)				(243)	(1,823)	(2,066)	
Class A common stock dividends ($0.50 per share)				(46,238)				(46,238)		(46,238)	
Purchase of Class A common stock						6,650,998	(236,990)	(236,990)		(236,990)	
Delivery of Class A common stock in connection with share-based incentive compensation and related tax benefit of $346			(19,685)			(464,482)	17,513	(2,172)	-	(2,172)	
Distributions to noncontrolling interests, net								-	(17,420)	(17,420)	
LFI Consolidated Funds								-	6,702	6,702	
Change in redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests			670					670	287	957	(957)
Other			(1,538)			7,661	(240)	(1,778)	(241)	(2,019)	
Balance - September 30, 2022	**112,766,091**	**$ 1,128**	**$126,746**	**$1,682,398**	**$ (334,382)**	**24,434,236**	**$(915,254)**	**$ 560,636**	**$ 116,688**	**$ 677,324**	**$ 578,495**

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

LAZARD LTD

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN STOCKHOLDERS’ EQUITY AND REDEEMABLE NONCONTROLLING INTERESTS
FOR THE NINE MONTH PERIOD ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022
(UNAUDITED)
(dollars in thousands)

	Common Stock		Additional Paid-In-Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss), Net of Tax	Class A Common Stock Held By Subsidiaries		Total Lazard Ltd Stockholders’ Equity	Noncontrolling Interests	Total Stockholders’ Equity	Redeemable Noncontrolling Interests
	Shares	$				Shares	$				
Balance - January 1, 2022	**112,766,091**	**$ 1,128**	**$ 144,729**	**$1,560,636**	**$ (223,847)**	**12,046,140**	**$(507,426)**	**$ 975,220**	**$ 102,744**	**$ 1,077,964**	**$ 575,000**
Comprehensive income (loss):											
Net income				315,153				315,153	11,017	326,170	9,248
Other comprehensive loss - net of tax					(110,535)			(110,535)	(1)	(110,536)	
Amortization of share-based incentive compensation			188,529					188,529	12,573	201,102	
Dividend equivalents			13,189	(13,919)				(730)	(8,074)	(8,804)	
Class A common stock dividends ($1.44 per share)				(138,914)				(138,914)		(138,914)	
Purchase of Class A common stock						17,249,880	(612,175)	(612,175)		(612,175)	
Delivery of Class A common stock in connection with share-based incentive compensation and related tax benefit of $6,604			(222,190)	(40,558)		(4,869,445)	204,587	(58,161)	3,508	(54,653)	
Distributions to noncontrolling interests, net								-	(26,674)	(26,674)	
LFI Consolidated Funds								-	20,110	20,110	
Change in redemption value of redeemable noncontrolling interests			4,027					4,027	1,726	5,753	(5,753)
Other			(1,538)			7,661	(240)	(1,778)	(241)	(2,019)	
Balance - September 30, 2022	**112,766,091**	**$ 1,128**	**$ 126,746**	**$1,682,398**	**$ (334,382)**	**24,434,236**	**$(915,254)**	**$ 560,636**	**$ 116,688**	**$ 677,324**	**$ 578,495**

See notes to condensed consolidated financial statements.

1. *ORGANIZATION AND BASIS OF PRESENTATION*

Organization

Lazard Ltd, a Bermuda holding company, and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "Lazard Ltd", "Lazard", "we" or the "Company"), including Lazard Ltd's indirect investment in Lazard Group LLC, a Delaware limited liability company (collectively referred to, together with its subsidiaries, as "Lazard Group"), is one of the world's preeminent financial advisory and asset management firms that specializes in crafting solutions to the complex financial and strategic challenges of our clients. We serve a diverse set of clients around the world, including corporations, governments, institutions, partnerships and individuals.

Lazard Ltd indirectly held 100% of all outstanding Lazard Group common membership interests as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021. Lazard Ltd, through its control of the managing members of Lazard Group, controls Lazard Group, which is governed by an Amended and Restated Operating Agreement dated as of February 4, 2019 (the "Operating Agreement").

Lazard Ltd's primary operating asset is its indirect ownership of the common membership interests of, and managing member interests in, Lazard Group, whose principal operating activities are included in two business segments:

- Financial Advisory, which offers corporate, partnership, institutional, government, sovereign and individual clients across the globe a wide array of financial advisory services regarding mergers and acquisitions ("M&A"), restructurings, capital advisory, shareholder advisory, capital raising, sovereign advisory and other strategic advisory matters; and
- Asset Management, which offers a broad range of global investment solutions and investment and wealth management services in equity and fixed income strategies, asset allocation strategies, alternative investments and private equity funds to corporations, public funds, sovereign entities, endowments and foundations, labor funds, financial intermediaries and private clients.

In addition, we record selected other activities in our Corporate segment, including management of cash, investments, deferred tax assets, outstanding indebtedness, certain contingent obligations and certain assets and liabilities associated with (i) Lazard Group's Paris-based subsidiary, Lazard Frères Banque SA ("LFB"), and (ii) a special purpose acquisition company sponsored by an affiliate of the Company, Lazard Growth Acquisition Corp. I ("LGAC").

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements of Lazard Ltd have been prepared pursuant to the rules and regulations of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC") regarding interim financial reporting. Accordingly, they do not include all of the information and notes required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") for complete financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements and notes thereto included in Lazard Ltd's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021. The accompanying December 31, 2021 unaudited condensed consolidated statement of financial condition data was derived from audited consolidated financial statements, but does not include all disclosures required by U.S. GAAP for annual financial statement purposes. The accompanying condensed consolidated financial statements reflect all adjustments that are, in the opinion of management, necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position, results of operations and cash flows for the interim periods presented.

Preparing financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts that are reported in the financial statements and the accompanying disclosures. For example, discretionary compensation and benefits expense for interim periods is accrued based on the year-to-date amount of revenue earned, and an estimated annual ratio of compensation and benefits expense to revenue, with the applicable amounts adjusted for certain items. Although these estimates are based on management's knowledge of current events and actions that Lazard may undertake in the future, actual results may differ materially from the estimates.

The consolidated results of operations for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 are not indicative of the results to be expected for any future interim or annual period.

The condensed consolidated financial statements include Lazard Ltd and its subsidiaries including Lazard Group and Lazard Group's principal operating subsidiaries: Lazard Frères & Co. LLC ("LFNY"), a New York limited liability company, along with its subsidiaries, including Lazard Asset Management LLC and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "LAM"); the French limited liability companies Compagnie Financière Lazard Frères SAS ("CFLF"), along with its subsidiaries, LFB and Lazard Frères Gestion SAS ("LFG"), and Maison Lazard SAS and its subsidiaries; and Lazard & Co., Limited ("LCL"), through Lazard & Co., Holdings Limited ("LCH"), an English private limited company, together with their jointly owned affiliates and subsidiaries.

The Company's policy is to consolidate entities in which it has a controlling financial interest. The Company consolidates:

- Voting interest entities ("VOEs") where the Company holds a majority of the voting interest in such VOEs and
- Variable interest entities ("VIEs") where the Company is the primary beneficiary having the power to direct the activities of the VIE that most significantly impact the VIE's economic performance and the obligation to absorb losses of, or receive benefits from, the VIE that could be potentially significant to the VIE (see Note 19).

When the Company does not have a controlling interest in an entity, but exerts significant influence over such entity's operating and financial decisions, the Company either (i) applies the equity method of accounting in which it records a proportionate share of the entity's net earnings or (ii) elects the option to measure its investment at fair value. Intercompany transactions and balances have been eliminated.

Lazard Growth Acquisition Corp. I

In February 2021, LGAC consummated its $575,000 initial public offering (the "LGAC IPO"). LGAC is a special purpose acquisition company, incorporated as a Cayman Islands exempted company for the purpose of effecting a merger, share exchange, asset acquisition, share purchase, reorganization or similar business combination with one or more businesses (a "Business Combination"). LGACo 1 LLC, a Delaware series limited liability company and the Company's subsidiary, is the sponsor of LGAC. LGAC is considered to be a VIE. The Company holds a controlling financial interest in LGAC through the sponsor's ownership of Class B founder shares of LGAC. As a result, both LGAC and the sponsor are consolidated in the Company's financial statements.

The proceeds from the LGAC IPO of $575,000 are held in a trust account, until the earlier of: (i) the completion of a Business Combination and (ii) the distribution of the funds in the trust account to the LGAC shareholders in connection with the redemption of LGAC's Class A ordinary shares, subject to certain conditions. The cash held in the trust account is recorded in "Restricted Cash" on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition.

Transaction costs, which consisted of a net underwriting fee of $8,500, $20,125 of non-cash deferred underwriting fees (included in "other liabilities" on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition) and $852 of other offering costs, were charged against the gross proceeds of the LGAC IPO, consistent with SEC Staff Accounting Bulletin (SAB) Topic 5.

"Redeemable noncontrolling interests" of $578,495 associated with the publicly held LGAC Class A ordinary shares are recorded on the Company's condensed consolidated statements of financial condition as of September 30, 2022 at redemption value and classified as temporary equity in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 480 "Distinguishing Liabilities from Equity". Changes in redemption value are recognized immediately as they occur and will adjust the carrying value of redeemable noncontrolling interests to equal the redemption value at the end of each reporting period. Increases or decreases in the carrying amount of redeemable noncontrolling interests shall be affected by credits or charges to additional paid-in-capital and noncontrolling interests attributable to certain members of LGACo 1 LLC based on pro rata ownership.

The warrants exercisable for LGAC Class A ordinary shares that were issued in connection with the LGAC IPO (the "LGAC Warrants") meet the definition of a liability under FASB ASC Topic 815 and are classified as derivative liabilities which are remeasured at fair value at each balance sheet date until exercised, with changes in fair value reported to earnings. See Note 6.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

2. *REVENUE RECOGNITION*

The Company disaggregates revenue based on its business segment results and believes that the following information provides a reasonable representation of how performance obligations relate to the nature, amount, timing and uncertainty of revenue and cash flows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Net Revenue:				
Financial Advisory (a)	$ 456,521	$ 384,976	$ 1,254,621	$ 1,155,328
Asset Management:				
Management Fees and Other (b)	$ 277,202	$ 331,252	$ 872,351	$ 976,734
Incentive Fees (c)	21,595	7,495	54,098	74,758
Total Asset Management	$ 298,797	$ 338,747	$ 926,449	$ 1,051,492

(a) Financial Advisory is comprised of a wide array of financial advisory services regarding M&A advisory, restructuring, capital advisory, shareholder advisory, capital raising, sovereign advisory and other strategic advisory work for clients. The benefits of these advisory services are generally transferred to the Company's clients over time, and consideration for these advisory services typically includes transaction completion, transaction announcement and retainer fees. Retainer fees are generally fixed and recognized over the period in which the advisory services are performed. However, transaction announcement and transaction completion fees are variable and subject to constraints, and they are typically not recognized until there is an announcement date or a completion date, respectively, due to the uncertainty associated with those events. Therefore, in any given period, advisory fees recognized for certain transactions will relate to services performed in prior periods. The advisory fees that may be unrecognized as of the end of a reporting period, primarily comprised of fees associated with transaction announcements and transaction completions, generally remain unrecognized due to the uncertainty associated with those events.

(b) Management fees and other is primarily comprised of management services. The benefits of these management services are transferred to the Company's clients over time. Consideration for these management services generally includes management fees, which are based on assets under management and recognized over the period in which the management services are performed. The selling or distribution of fund interests is a separate performance obligation within management fees and other, and the benefits of such services are transferred to the Company's clients at the point in time that such fund interests are sold or distributed.

(c) Incentive fees is primarily comprised of management services. The benefits of these management services are transferred to the Company's clients over time. Consideration for these management services is generally variable and includes performance or incentive fees. The fees allocated to these management services that are unrecognized as of the end of the reporting period are generally amounts that are subject to constraints due to the uncertainty associated with performance targets and clawbacks.

In addition to the above, contracts with clients include trade-based commission income, which is recognized at the point in time of execution and presented within other revenue. Such income may be earned by providing trade facilitation, execution, clearance and settlement, custody, and trade administration services to clients.

With regard to the disclosure requirement for remaining performance obligations, the Company elected the practical expedients permitted in the guidance to (i) exclude contracts with a duration of one year or less; and (ii) exclude variable consideration, such as transaction completion and transaction announcement fees, that is allocated entirely to unsatisfied performance obligations. Excluded variable consideration typically relates to contracts with a duration of one year or less, and is generally constrained due to uncertainties. Therefore, when applying the practical expedients, amounts related to remaining performance obligations are not material to the Company's financial statements.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

3. *RECEIVABLES AND ALLOWANCE FOR DOUBTFUL ACCOUNTS*

The Company's receivables represent fee receivables, amounts due from customers and other receivables. Where applicable, receivables are stated net of an estimated allowance for doubtful accounts determined in accordance with the current expected credit losses ("CECL") model, for general credit risk of the overall portfolio and for specific accounts deemed uncollectible, which may include situations where a fee is in dispute.

Activity in the allowance for doubtful accounts for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 was as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Beginning Balance	$ 30,271	$ 36,244	$ 33,957	$ 36,649
Bad debt expense (credit), net of reversals	566	1,729	24	4,273
Charge-offs, foreign currency translation and other adjustments	(15,517)	(681)	(18,661)	(3,630)
Ending Balance (a)	$ 15,320	$ 37,292	$ 15,320	$ 37,292

(a) The allowance for doubtful accounts balances are substantially all related to M&A and Restructuring fee receivables that include reimbursable expense receivables.

Bad debt expense, net of reversals represents the current period provision of expected credit losses and is included in "operating expenses—other" on the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Of the Company's fee receivables at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, $103,695 and $123,189, respectively, represented financing receivables for our Private Capital Advisory fees. Based upon our historical loss experience, the credit quality of the counterparties, and the lack of uncollectible amounts, there was no allowance for doubtful accounts required at those dates related to such receivables.

At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, customers and other receivables included $119,173 and $122,229, respectively, of customer loans, which are fully collateralized and closely monitored for counterparty creditworthiness, with such collateral having a fair value in excess of the carrying amount of the loans as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021.

The aggregate carrying amount of all other receivables of $517,527 and $560,391 at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively, approximates fair value.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

4. *INVESTMENTS*

The Company's investments and securities sold, not yet purchased, consist of the following at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021:

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Debt	$ -	$ 299,990
Equities	39,747	54,040
Funds:		
Alternative investments (a)	54,201	49,757
Debt (a)	167,763	164,952
Equity (a)	319,707	375,761
Private equity	41,804	46,589
	583,475	637,059
Investments, at fair value	623,222	991,089
Equity method	15,738	16,250
Total investments	$ 638,960	$ 1,007,339
Securities sold, not yet purchased, at fair value (included in "other liabilities")	$ 4,301	$ 6,828

(a) Interests in alternative investment funds, debt funds and equity funds include investments with fair values of $23,525, $137,949 and $248,488, respectively, at September 30, 2022 and $18,326, $132,875 and $306,618, respectively, at December 31, 2021, held in order to satisfy the Company's liability upon vesting of previously granted Lazard Fund Interests ("LFI") and other similar deferred compensation arrangements. LFI represent grants by the Company to eligible employees of actual or notional interests in a number of Lazard-managed funds, subject to service-based vesting conditions (see Notes 6 and 12).

Debt primarily consists of U.S. Treasury securities with original maturities of greater than three months and less than one year.

Equities primarily consist of seed investments invested in marketable equity securities of large-, mid- and small-cap domestic, international and global companies held within separately managed accounts related to our Asset Management business.

Alternative investment funds primarily consist of interests in various Lazard-managed hedge funds, funds of funds and mutual funds. Such amounts primarily consist of seed investments in funds related to our Asset Management business and amounts related to LFI discussed above.

Debt funds primarily consist of seed investments in funds related to our Asset Management business that invest in debt securities, amounts related to LFI discussed above and an investment in a Lazard-managed debt fund.

Equity funds primarily consist of seed investments in funds related to our Asset Management business that invest in equity securities, and amounts related to LFI discussed above.

Private equity investments include those owned by Lazard and those consolidated but not owned by Lazard. Private equity investments owned by Lazard are primarily comprised of investments in private equity funds. Such investments primarily include (i) Edgewater Growth Capital Partners III, L.P. ("EGCP III"), a fund primarily making equity and buyout investments in middle market companies and (ii) a fund targeting significant noncontrolling-stake investments in established private companies.

Private equity investments consolidated but not owned by Lazard relate to the economic interests that are owned by the management team and other investors in the Edgewater Funds ("Edgewater").

Equity method investments represent partnership interests accounted for under the equity method of accounting.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

During the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the Company reported in "revenue-other" on its condensed consolidated statements of operations net unrealized investment gains and losses pertaining to "equity securities and trading debt securities" still held as of the reporting date as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Net unrealized investment gains (losses)	$ (31,093)	$ (13,736)	$ (134,091)	$ 5,955

5. *FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS*

Fair Value Hierarchy of Investments and Certain Other Assets and Liabilities—Lazard categorizes its investments and certain other assets and liabilities recorded at fair value into a three-level fair value hierarchy as follows:

Level 1. Assets and liabilities whose values are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in an active market that Lazard has the ability to access.

Level 2. Assets and liabilities whose values are based on (i) quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in an active market, or quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in non-active markets, or (ii) inputs other than quoted prices that are directly observable or derived principally from, or corroborated by, market data.

Level 3. Assets and liabilities whose values are based on prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement. These inputs reflect our own assumptions about the assumptions a market participant would use in pricing the asset or liability. Items included in Level 3 include securities or other financial assets whose trading volume and level of activity have significantly decreased when compared with normal market activity and there is no longer sufficient frequency or volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

The fair value of debt is classified as Level 1 when the fair values are based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets.

The fair value of equities is classified as Level 1 or Level 3 as follows: marketable equity securities are classified as Level 1 and are valued based on the last trade price on the primary exchange for that security as provided by external pricing services; equity interests in private companies are generally classified as Level 3.

The fair value of investments in alternative investment funds, debt funds and equity funds is classified as Level 1 when the fair values are primarily based on the publicly reported closing price for the fund.

The fair value of investments in private equity funds is classified as Level 3 for certain investments that are valued based on the potential transaction value.

The fair value of securities sold, not yet purchased, is classified as Level 1 when the fair values are based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets.

The fair value of derivatives entered into by the Company and classified as Level 1 is based on the listed market price of such instruments. The fair value of derivatives entered into by the Company and classified as Level 2 is based on the values of the related underlying assets, indices or reference rates as follows: the fair value of forward foreign currency exchange rate contracts is a function of the spot rate and the interest rate differential of the two currencies from the trade date to settlement date; the fair value of total return swaps is based on the change in fair value of the related underlying equity security, financial instrument or index and a specified notional holding; the fair value of interest rate swaps is based on the interest rate yield curve; and the fair value of derivative liabilities related to LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements is based on the value of the underlying investments, adjusted for forfeitures. The fair value of derivatives entered into by the Company and classified as Level 3 is based on a Black-Scholes valuation model that utilizes both observable and unobservable inputs. Unobservable inputs include model adjustments for valuation uncertainty. See Note 6.

Investments Measured at Net Asset Value ("NAV")—As a practical expedient, the Company uses NAV or its equivalent to measure the fair value of certain investments. NAV is primarily determined based on information provided by external fund administrators. The Company's investments valued at NAV as a practical expedient in (i) alternative investment funds, debt funds and equity funds are redeemable in the near term, and (ii) private equity funds are not redeemable in the near term as a result of redemption restrictions.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

The following tables present, as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the classification of (i) investments and certain other assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis within the fair value hierarchy and (ii) investments measured at NAV or its equivalent as a practical expedient:

	September 30, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV	Total
Assets:					
Investments:					
Equities	$ 39,218	$ -	$ 529	$ -	$ 39,747
Funds:					
Alternative investments	25,937	-	-	28,264	54,201
Debt	167,759	-	-	4	167,763
Equity	319,669	-	-	38	319,707
Private equity	-	-	240	41,564	41,804
Derivatives	-	18,502	-	-	18,502
Total	$ 552,583	$ 18,502	$ 769	$ 69,870	$ 641,724
Liabilities:					
Securities sold, not yet purchased	$ 4,301	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 4,301
Derivatives	575	310,570	-	-	311,145
Total	$ 4,876	$ 310,570	$ -	$ -	$ 315,446

	December 31, 2021				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	NAV	Total
Assets:					
Investments:					
Debt	$ 299,990	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 299,990
Equities	53,462	-	578	-	54,040
Funds:					
Alternative investments	24,972	-	-	24,785	49,757
Debt	164,947	-	-	5	164,952
Equity	375,712	-	-	49	375,761
Private equity	-	-	293	46,296	46,589
Derivatives	-	922	-	-	922
Total	$ 919,083	$ 922	$ 871	$ 71,135	$ 992,011
Liabilities:					
Securities sold, not yet purchased	$ 6,828	$ -	$ -	$ -	$ 6,828
Derivatives	10,005	362,240	-	-	372,245
Total	$ 16,833	$ 362,240	$ -	$ -	$ 379,073

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

The following tables provide a summary of changes in fair value of the Company's Level 3 assets and liabilities for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2022					
	Beginning Balance	Net Unrealized/ Realized Gains/Losses Included In Earnings (a)	Purchases/ Acquisitions/ Issuances	Sales/ Dispositions/ Settlements	Foreign Currency Translation Adjustments	Ending Balance
Assets:						
Investments:						
Equities	$ 542	$ 28	$ -	$ -	$ (41)	$ 529
Private equity funds	256	-	-	-	(16)	240
Total Level 3 assets	$ 798	$ 28	$ -	$ -	$ (57)	$ 769

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022					
	Beginning Balance	Net Unrealized/ Realized Gains/Losses Included In Earnings (a)	Purchases/ Acquisitions/ Issuances	Sales/ Dispositions/ Settlements	Foreign Currency Translation Adjustments	Ending Balance
Assets:						
Investments:						
Equities	$ 578	$ 35	$ -	$ -	$ (84)	$ 529
Private equity funds	293	-	-	(13)	(40)	240
Total Level 3 assets	$ 871	$ 35	$ -	$ (13)	$ (124)	$ 769

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2021					
	Beginning Balance	Net Unrealized/ Realized Gains/Losses Included In Earnings (a)	Purchases/ Acquisitions/ Issuances	Sales/ Dispositions/ Settlements	Foreign Currency Translation Adjustments	Ending Balance
Assets:						
Investments:						
Equities	$ 1,646	$ (836)	$ -	$ -	$ (28)	$ 782
Private equity funds	2,628	4,593	-	(16)	(7)	7,198
Total Level 3 assets	$ 4,274	$ 3,757	$ -	$ (16)	$ (35)	$ 7,980

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021					
	Beginning Balance	Net Unrealized/ Realized Gains/Losses Included In Earnings (a)	Purchases/ Acquisitions	Sales/ Dispositions/ Settlements/ Transfers (b)	Foreign Currency Translation Adjustments	Ending Balance
Assets:						
Investments:						
Equities	$ 1,671	$ (835)	$ -	$ -	$ (54)	$ 782
Private equity funds	1,486	5,745	-	(16)	(17)	7,198
Total Level 3 assets	$ 3,157	$ 4,910	$ -	$ (16)	$ (71)	$ 7,980
Liabilities:						
Derivatives	$ -	$ -	$ 11,500	$ (11,500)	$ -	$ -
Total Level 3 liabilities	$ -	$ -	$ 11,500	$ (11,500)	$ -	$ -

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

(a) Earnings recorded in “other revenue” for investments in Level 3 assets for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 include net unrealized gains of $28, $35, $3,757 and $4,910, respectively.
(b) Transfers out of Level 3 derivatives during the nine month period ended September 30, 2021 reflected transfers of derivative liabilities for LGAC Warrants to Level 1 principally due to a change in the inputs used to value these derivatives.

There were no other transfers into or out of Level 3 within the fair value hierarchy during the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

The following tables present, at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, certain investments that are valued using NAV or its equivalent as a practical expedient in determining fair value:

	September 30, 2022				
				Investments Redeemable	
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	% of Fair Value Not Redeemable	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Alternative investment funds:					
Hedge funds	$ 27,668	$ -	NA	(a)	30-60 days
Other	596	-	NA	(b)	<30-30 days
Debt funds	4	-	NA	(c)	<30 days
Equity funds	38	-	NA	(d)	<30-60 days
Private equity funds:					
Equity growth	41,564	5,520 (e)	100% (f)	NA	NA
Total	$ 69,870	$ 5,520			

(a) monthly (67%) and quarterly (33%)
(b) daily (6%) and monthly (94%)
(c) daily (100%)
(d) monthly (32%) and annually (68%)
(e) Unfunded commitments to private equity investments consolidated but not owned by Lazard of $8,032 are excluded. Such commitments are required to be funded by capital contributions from noncontrolling interest holders.
(f) Distributions from each fund will be received as the underlying investments of the funds are liquidated.

	December 31, 2021				
				Investments Redeemable	
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	% of Fair Value Not Redeemable	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Alternative investment funds:					
Hedge funds	$ 24,162	$ -	NA	(a)	30-60 days
Other	623	-	NA	(b)	<30-30 days
Debt funds	5	-	NA	(c)	<30 days
Equity funds	49	-	NA	(d)	<30-60 days
Private equity funds:					
Equity growth	46,296	5,597 (e)	100% (f)	NA	NA
Total	$ 71,135	$ 5,597			

(a) monthly (79%) and quarterly (21%)
(b) daily (8%) and monthly (92%)
(c) daily (100%)
(d) monthly (36%) and annually (64%)
(e) Unfunded commitments to private equity investments consolidated but not owned by Lazard of $9,128 are excluded. Such commitments are required to be funded by capital contributions from noncontrolling interest holders.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

(f) Distributions from each fund will be received as the underlying investments of the funds are liquidated.

Investment Capital Funding Commitments—At September 30, 2022, the Company's maximum unfunded commitments for capital contributions to investment funds primarily arose from commitments to EGCP III, which amounted to $5,158. The investment period for EGCP III ended on October 12, 2016, after which point the Company's obligation to fund capital contributions for new investments in EGCP III expired. The Company remains obligated until October 12, 2023 (or any earlier liquidation of EGCP III) to make capital contributions necessary to fund follow-on investments and to pay for fund expenses.

6. DERIVATIVES

The tables below present the fair value of the Company's derivative instruments reported within "other assets" and "other liabilities" and the fair value of the Company's derivative liabilities relating to its obligations pertaining to LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements reported within "accrued compensation and benefits" (see Note 12) on the accompanying condensed consolidated statements of financial condition as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021. Notional amounts provide an indication of the volume of the Company's derivative activity.

Derivative assets and liabilities, as well as the related cash collateral from the same counterparty, have been netted on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition where the Company has obtained an appropriate legal opinion with respect to the master netting agreement. Where such a legal opinion has not been either sought or obtained, amounts are not eligible for netting on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition, and those derivative assets and liabilities are shown separately in the table below.

In addition to the cash collateral received and transferred that is presented on a net basis with derivative assets and liabilities, the Company receives and transfers additional securities and cash collateral. These amounts mitigate counterparty credit risk associated with the Company's derivative instruments, but are not eligible for net presentation on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition.

	September 30, 2022			
	Derivative Assets		Derivative Liabilities	
	Fair Value	Notional	Fair Value	Notional
Forward foreign currency exchange rate contracts	$ 967	$ 96,733	$ 3,437	$ 231,388
Total return swaps and other	24,215	136,576	104	6,311
LGAC Warrants	-	-	575	11,500
LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements	-	-	307,160	342,579
Total gross derivatives	25,182	$ 233,309	311,276	$ 591,778
Counterparty and cash collateral netting:				
Forward foreign currency exchange rate contracts	(27)		(27)	
Total return swaps and other	(6,653)		(104)	
Total in "other assets" and "other liabilities"	18,502		311,145	
Amounts not netted (a):				
Cash collateral	-		(2,363)	
Securities collateral	-		-	
	$ 18,502		$ 308,782	

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

	December 31, 2021			
	Derivative Assets		Derivative Liabilities	
	Fair Value	Notional	Fair Value	Notional
Forward foreign currency exchange rate contracts	$ 1,005	$ 253,059	$ 761	$ 174,550
Total return swaps and other	1,052	20,888	13,709	83,706
LGAC Warrants	-	-	10,005	11,500
LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements	-	-	358,877	301,478
Total gross derivatives	2,057	$ 273,947	383,352	$ 571,234
Counterparty and cash collateral netting:				
Forward foreign currency exchange rate contracts	(83)		(83)	
Total return swaps and other	(1,052)		(11,024)	
Total in "other assets" and "other liabilities"	922		372,245	
Amounts not netted (a):				
Cash collateral	-		(2,476)	
Securities collateral	-		(391)	
	$ 922		$ 369,378	

(a) Amounts are subject to master netting arrangements but do not meet the criteria for netting on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition under U.S. GAAP. For some counterparties, the collateral amounts of securities and cash collateral pledged may exceed the derivative assets and derivative liabilities balances. Where this is the case, the total amount reported is limited to the net derivative assets and net derivative liabilities balances with that counterparty.

Net gains (losses) with respect to derivative instruments (included in “revenue-other”) and the Company’s derivative liabilities relating to its obligations pertaining to LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements (included in “compensation and benefits” expense) as reflected on the accompanying condensed consolidated statements of operations for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, were as follows:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Forward foreign currency exchange rate contracts	$ 2,650	$ 2,603	$ 8,260	$ 7,702
LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements	16,180	1,368	65,601	(22,610)
LGAC Warrants	2,300	3,795	9,430	2,070
Total return swaps and other	7,177	1,492	32,676	(9,482)
Total	$ 28,307	$ 9,258	$ 115,967	$ (22,320)

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

7. *PROPERTY*

At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, property consisted of the following:

	Estimated Depreciable Life in Years	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Buildings	33	$ 123,476	$ 143,464
Leasehold improvements	3-20	199,340	209,469
Furniture and equipment	3-10	231,513	218,527
Construction in progress		34,675	46,052
Total		589,004	617,512
Less - Accumulated depreciation and amortization		370,453	367,507
Property		$ 218,551	$ 250,005

8. *GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS*

The components of goodwill and other intangible assets at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021 are presented below:

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Goodwill	$ 375,784	$ 379,421
Other intangible assets (net of accumulated amortization)	105	150
	$ 375,889	$ 379,571

At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, goodwill of $311,243 and $314,880, respectively, was attributable to the Company's Financial Advisory segment and, at each such respective date, $64,541 of goodwill was attributable to the Company's Asset Management segment.

Changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021
Balance, January 1	$ 379,421	$ 383,861
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(3,637)	(4,179)
Balance, September 30	$ 375,784	$ 379,682

All changes in the carrying amount of goodwill for the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 are attributable to the Company's Financial Advisory segment.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

9. *SENIOR DEBT*

Senior debt is comprised of the following as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021:

				Outstanding as of					
				September 30, 2022			December 31, 2021		
	Initial Principal Amount	Maturity Date	Annual Interest Rate(a)	Principal	Unamortized Debt Costs	Carrying Value	Principal	Unamortized Debt Costs	Carrying Value
Lazard Group 2025 Senior Notes	$400,000	2/13/25	3.75%	$ 400,000	$ 1,121	$ 398,879	$ 400,000	$ 1,476	$ 398,524
Lazard Group 2027 Senior Notes	300,000	3/1/27	3.625%	300,000	1,723	298,277	300,000	2,015	297,985
Lazard Group 2028 Senior Notes	500,000	9/19/28	4.50%	500,000	5,077	494,923	500,000	5,716	494,284
Lazard Group 2029 Senior Notes	500,000	3/11/29	4.375%	500,000	4,987	495,013	500,000	5,566	494,434
Total				$1,700,000	$ 12,908	$1,687,092	$1,700,000	$ 14,773	$1,685,227

(a) The effective interest rates of Lazard Group's 3.75% senior notes due February 13, 2025 (the "2025 Notes"), Lazard Group's 3.625% senior notes due March 1, 2027 (the "2027 Notes"), Lazard Group's 4.50% senior notes due September 19, 2028 (the "2028 Notes") and Lazard Group's 4.375% senior notes due March 11, 2029 (the "2029 Notes") are 3.87%, 3.76%, 4.67% and 4.53%, respectively.

The Company's senior debt at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021 is carried at their principal balances outstanding, net of unamortized debt costs. At those dates, the fair value of such senior debt was approximately $1,578,000 and $1,885,000, respectively. The fair value of the Company's senior debt is based on market quotations. The Company's senior debt would be categorized within Level 2 of the hierarchy of fair value measurements if carried at fair value.

On July 22, 2020, Lazard Group entered into an Amended and Restated Credit Agreement for a three-year, $200,000 senior revolving credit facility with a group of lenders, which expires in July 2023 (the "Amended and Restated Credit Agreement"). The Amended and Restated Credit Agreement amended and restated Lazard Group's amended and restated credit agreement, dated September 25, 2015, in its entirety. Borrowings under the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement generally will bear interest at LIBOR plus an applicable margin for specific interest periods determined based on Lazard Group's highest credit rating from an internationally recognized credit agency. The Amended and Restated Credit Agreement contains certain covenants, events of default and other customary provisions, including customary LIBOR-replacement mechanics. At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, no amounts were outstanding under the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement.

As of September 30, 2022, the Company had approximately $208,300 in unused lines of credit available to it, including the credit facility provided under the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement and unused lines of credit available to LFB of approximately $7,300.

The Amended and Restated Credit Agreement and the indenture and the supplemental indentures relating to Lazard Group's senior notes contain certain covenants, events of default and other customary provisions, including a customary make-whole provision in the event of early redemption, where applicable. As of September 30, 2022, the Company was in compliance with such provisions. All of the Company's senior debt obligations are unsecured.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

10. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Other Commitments—The Company has various other contractual commitments arising in the ordinary course of business. In addition, from time to time, LFB and LFNY may enter into underwriting commitments in which it will participate as an underwriter. At September 30, 2022, LFB and LFNY had no such underwriting commitments.

See Notes 5 and 13 for information regarding commitments relating to investment capital funding commitments and obligations to fund our pension plans, respectively.

In the opinion of management, the fulfillment of the commitments described herein will not have a material adverse effect on the Company's condensed consolidated financial position or results of operations.

Legal—The Company is involved from time to time in judicial, governmental, regulatory and arbitration proceedings and inquiries concerning matters arising in connection with the conduct of our businesses, including proceedings initiated by former employees alleging wrongful termination. The Company reviews such matters on a case-by-case basis and establishes any required accrual if a loss is probable and the amount of such loss can be reasonably estimated. The Company may experience significant variation in its revenue and earnings on a quarterly basis. Accordingly, the results of any pending matter or matters could be significant when compared to the Company's earnings in any particular quarter. The Company believes, however, based on currently available information, that the results of any pending matters, in the aggregate, will not have a material effect on its business or financial condition.

11. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

Share Repurchase Program—During 2021 and through the nine month period ended September 30, 2022, the Board of Directors of Lazard authorized the repurchase of Lazard Ltd Class A common stock ("common stock"), the only class of common stock of Lazard outstanding, as set forth in the table below:

Date	Repurchase Authorization	Expiration
April 2021	$ 300,000	December 31, 2022
February 2022	$ 300,000	December 31, 2024
July 2022	$ 500,000	December 31, 2024

The Company expects that the share repurchase program will continue to be used to offset a portion of the shares that have been or will be issued under the Lazard Ltd 2008 Incentive Compensation Plan (the "2008 Plan") and the Lazard Ltd 2018 Incentive Compensation Plan, as amended (the "2018 Plan"). Pursuant to the share repurchase program, purchases have been made in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions. The rate at which the Company purchases shares in connection with the share repurchase program may vary from period to period due to a variety of factors. Purchases with respect to such program are set forth in the table below:

Nine Months Ended September 30:	Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Per Share
2021	6,469,429	$ 44.24
2022	17,249,880	$ 35.49

During the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, certain of our executive officers received common stock in connection with the vesting or settlement of previously-granted deferred equity incentive awards. The vesting or settlement of such equity awards gave rise to a tax payable by the executive officers, and, consistent with our past practice, the Company purchased shares of common stock from certain of our executive officers equal in value to all or a portion of the estimated amount of such tax. In addition, during the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the Company purchased shares of common stock from certain of our executive officers. The aggregate value of all such purchases during the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 was approximately $16,500 and $18,600, respectively. Such shares of common stock are reported at cost.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

As of September 30, 2022, a total of $381,676 of share repurchase authorization remained available under Lazard Ltd's share repurchase program, which authorization will expire on December 31, 2024.

During the nine month period ended September 30, 2022, Lazard Ltd had in place trading plans under Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), pursuant to which it effected stock repurchases in the open market.

Preferred Stock—Lazard Ltd has 15,000,000 authorized shares of preferred stock, par value $0.01 per share, inclusive of its Series A and Series B preferred stock. Series A and Series B preferred shares were issued in connection with certain prior year business acquisitions and were each non-participating securities convertible into common stock, and had no voting or dividend rights. As of both September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, no shares of Series A or Series B preferred stock were outstanding.

Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss) ("AOCI"), Net of Tax—The tables below reflect the balances of each component of AOCI at September 30, 2022 and 2021 and activity during the three month and nine month periods then ended:

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2022				
	Currency Translation Adjustments	Employee Benefit Plans	Total AOCI	Amount Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests	Total Lazard Ltd AOCI
Balance, July 1, 2022	$ (171,741)	$ (118,289)	$ (290,030)	$ (1)	$ (290,029)
Activity:					
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	(54,439)	8,786	(45,653)	-	(45,653)
Adjustments for items reclassified to earnings, net of tax	138	1,162	1,300	-	1,300
Net other comprehensive income (loss)	(54,301)	9,948	(44,353)	-	(44,353)
Balance, September 30, 2022	$ (226,042)	$ (108,341)	$ (334,383)	$ (1)	$ (334,382)

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022				
	Currency Translation Adjustments	Employee Benefit Plans	Total AOCI	Amount Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests	Total Lazard Ltd AOCI
Balance, January 1, 2022	$ (92,178)	$ (131,669)	$ (223,847)	$ -	$ (223,847)
Activity:					
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	(134,129)	20,512	(113,617)	(1)	(113,616)
Adjustments for items reclassified to earnings, net of tax	265	2,816	3,081	-	3,081
Net other comprehensive income (loss)	(133,864)	23,328	(110,536)	(1)	(110,535)
Balance, September 30, 2022	$ (226,042)	$ (108,341)	$ (334,383)	$ (1)	$ (334,382)

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2021				
	Currency Translation Adjustments	Employee Benefit Plans	Total AOCI	Amount Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests	Total Lazard Ltd AOCI
Balance, July 1, 2021	$ (58,386)	$ (168,262)	$ (226,648)	$ -	$ (226,648)
Activity:					
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	(25,861)	4,442	(21,419)	(1)	(21,418)
Adjustments for items reclassified to earnings, net of tax	51	1,481	1,532	-	1,532
Net other comprehensive income (loss)	(25,810)	5,923	(19,887)	(1)	(19,886)
Balance, September 30, 2021	$ (84,196)	$ (162,339)	$ (246,535)	$ (1)	$ (246,534)

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021				
	Currency Translation Adjustments	Employee Benefit Plans	Total AOCI	Amount Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests	Total Lazard Ltd AOCI
Balance, January 1, 2021	$ (67,724)	$ (170,644)	$ (238,368)	$ -	$ (238,368)
Activity:					
Other comprehensive income (loss) before reclassifications	(40,102)	4,030	(36,072)	(1)	(36,071)
Adjustments for items reclassified to earnings, net of tax	23,630	4,275	27,905	-	27,905
Net other comprehensive income (loss)	(16,472)	8,305	(8,167)	(1)	(8,166)
Balance, September 30, 2021	$ (84,196)	$ (162,339)	$ (246,535)	$ (1)	$ (246,534)

The table below reflects adjustments for items reclassified from AOCI, by component, for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Currency translation losses (a)	$ 138	$ 51	$ 265	$ 23,630
Employee benefit plans:				
Amortization relating to employee benefit plans (b)	1,395	1,903	3,564	5,561
Less - related income taxes	233	422	748	1,286
	1,162	1,481	2,816	4,275
Total reclassifications, net of tax	$ 1,300	$ 1,532	$ 3,081	$ 27,905

(a) Represents currency translation losses reclassified to earnings from AOCI associated with restructuring and closing of certain of our offices. Such amounts are included in "revenue—other" on the condensed consolidated statements of operations.
(b) Included in the computation of net periodic benefit cost (see Note 13). Such amounts are included in "operating expenses—other" on the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Noncontrolling Interests—Noncontrolling interests principally represent (i) interests held in Edgewater's management vehicles that the Company is deemed to control, but does not own, (ii) profits interest participation rights (see Note 12), (iii) LGAC interests (see Note 1) and (iv) consolidated VIE interests held by employees (see Note 19).

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

The tables below summarize net income (loss) attributable to noncontrolling interests for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 and noncontrolling interests as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021 in the Company's condensed consolidated financial statements:

	Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests			
	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Edgewater	$ 18,209	$ 5,019	$ 28,715	$ 8,349
LFI Consolidated Funds	(5,237)	471	(18,393)	5,159
LGAC	4,023	2,813	9,941	55
Other	-	1	2	5
Total	$ 16,995	$ 8,304	$ 20,265	$ 13,568

	Noncontrolling Interests as of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Edgewater	$ 46,814	$ 44,826
Profits interest participation rights	11,854	4,049
LFI Consolidated Funds	69,016	67,299
LGAC	(11,008)	(13,445)
Other	12	15
Total	$ 116,688	$ 102,744

Dividends Declared, October 26, 2022—On October 26, 2022, the Board of Directors of Lazard declared a quarterly dividend of $0.50 per share on our common stock. The dividend is payable on November 18, 2022, to stockholders of record on November 7, 2022.

12. INCENTIVE PLANS

Share-Based Incentive Plan Awards

A description of Lazard Ltd's 2018 Plan, 2008 Plan and 2005 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2005 Plan") and activity with respect thereto during the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 is presented below.

Shares Available Under the 2018 Plan, 2008 Plan and 2005 Plan

The 2018 Plan became effective on April 24, 2018 and was amended on April 29, 2021 to increase the aggregate number of shares authorized for issuance under the 2018 Plan by 20,000,000 shares. The 2018 Plan replaced the 2008 Plan, which was terminated on April 24, 2018. The 2018 Plan originally authorized issuance of up to 30,000,000 shares of common stock, plus any shares of common stock that were subject to outstanding awards under the 2008 Plan as of March 14, 2018 that are forfeited, canceled or settled in cash following April 24, 2018, which was the date that the 2018 Plan was approved by our shareholders. Such shares may be issued pursuant to the grant or exercise of stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock units ("RSUs"), performance-based restricted stock units ("PRSUs"), profits interest participation rights, including performance-based restricted participation units ("PRPUs"), and other share-based awards.

The 2008 Plan authorized the issuance of shares of common stock pursuant to the grant or exercise of stock options, stock appreciation rights, RSUs, PRSUs and other share-based awards. Under the 2008 Plan, the maximum number of shares available was based on a formula that limited the aggregate number of shares that could, at any time, be subject to awards that were considered "outstanding" under the 2008 Plan to 30% of the then-outstanding shares of common stock. The 2008 Plan was terminated on April 24, 2018, and no additional awards have been or will be granted under the 2008 Plan after its termination, although outstanding awards granted under the 2008 Plan before its termination continue to be subject to its terms.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

The 2005 Plan authorized the issuance of up to 25,000,000 shares of common stock pursuant to the grant or exercise of stock options, stock appreciation rights, RSUs and other share-based awards. The 2005 Plan expired in the second quarter of 2015, although outstanding deferred stock unit ("DSU") awards granted under the 2005 Plan before its expiration continue to be subject to its terms.

The following reflects the amortization expense recorded with respect to share-based incentive plans within "compensation and benefits" expense (with respect to RSUs, PRSUs, restricted stock, profits interest participation rights, including PRPUs, and other share-based awards) and "professional services" expense (with respect to DSUs) within the Company's accompanying condensed consolidated statements of operations for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Share-based incentive awards:				
RSUs	$ 37,061	$ 30,780	$ 98,012	$ 101,687
PRSUs	498	157	1,387	5,871
Restricted Stock	6,420	2,826	19,197	14,592
Profits interest participation rights	30,762	17,980	80,454	71,662
DSUs	175	149	2,052	1,967
Total	$ 74,916	$ 51,892	$ 201,102	$ 195,779

The ultimate amount of compensation and benefits expense relating to share-based awards is dependent upon the actual number of shares of common stock that vest. The Company periodically assesses the forfeiture rates used for such estimates, including as a result of any applicable performance conditions. A change in estimated forfeiture rates or performance results in a cumulative adjustment to compensation and benefits expense and also would cause the aggregate amount of compensation expense recognized in future periods to differ from the estimated unrecognized compensation expense described below.

The Company's share-based incentive plans and awards are described below.

RSUs and DSUs

RSUs generally require future service as a condition for the delivery of the underlying shares of common stock (unless the recipient is then eligible for retirement under the Company's retirement policy) and convert into shares of common stock on a one-for-one basis after the stipulated vesting periods. The grant date fair value of the RSUs, net of an estimated forfeiture rate, is amortized over the vesting periods or requisite service periods (generally, one-third after two years and the remaining two-thirds after the third year) and is adjusted for actual forfeitures over such period.

RSUs generally include a dividend participation right that provides that, during the applicable vesting period, each RSU is attributed additional RSUs equivalent to any dividends paid on common stock during such period. During the nine month period ended September 30, 2022, dividend participation rights required the issuance of 336,740 RSUs and the associated charge to "retained earnings", net of estimated forfeitures (with corresponding credits to "additional paid-in-capital") was $11,416.

Non-executive members of the Board of Directors ("Non-Executive Directors") receive approximately 55% of their annual compensation for service on the Board of Directors and its committees in the form of DSUs, which resulted in 44,772 DSUs being granted during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022. Their remaining compensation is payable in cash, which they may elect to receive in the form of additional DSUs under the Directors' Fee Deferral Unit Plan described below. DSUs are convertible into shares of common stock at the time of cessation of service to the Board of Directors. DSUs include a cash dividend participation right equivalent to dividends paid on common stock.

Lazard Ltd's Directors' Fee Deferral Unit Plan permits the Non-Executive Directors to elect to receive additional DSUs in lieu of some or all of their cash fees. The number of DSUs granted to a Non-Executive Director pursuant to this election will equal the value of cash fees that the applicable Non-Executive Director has elected to forego pursuant to such election, divided by the market value of a share of common stock on the date immediately preceding the date of the grant. During the nine month period ended September 30, 2022, 12,985 DSUs had been granted pursuant to such Plan.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

DSU awards are expensed at their fair value on their date of grant, inclusive of amounts related to the Directors' Fee Deferral Unit Plan.

The following is a summary of activity relating to RSUs and DSUs during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022:

	RSUs		DSUs	
	Units	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value	Units	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Balance, January 1, 2022	8,150,782	$ 41.16	338,408	$ 38.01
Granted (including 336,740 RSUs relating to dividend participation)	5,129,490	$ 33.64	57,757	$ 35.53
Forfeited	(251,988)	$ 39.60	-	-
Settled	(4,105,626)	$ 38.73	-	-
Balance, September 30, 2022	8,922,658	$ 38.00	396,165	$ 37.65

The weighted-average grant date fair value of RSUs granted during the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, was $33.64 and $43.19, respectively. The weighted-average grant date fair value of DSUs granted during the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 was $35.53 and $46.66, respectively.

In connection with RSUs that settled during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022, the Company satisfied its minimum statutory tax withholding requirements in lieu of delivering 1,514,142 shares of common stock during such nine month period. Accordingly, 2,591,484 shares of common stock held by the Company were delivered during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022.

As of September 30, 2022, estimated unrecognized RSU compensation expense was $142,667, with such expense expected to be recognized over a weighted average period of approximately 1.0 year subsequent to September 30, 2022.

Restricted Stock

The following is a summary of activity related to shares of restricted common stock associated with compensation arrangements during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022:

	Restricted Shares	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Balance, January 1, 2022	871,227	$ 41.24
Granted (including 49,713 relating to dividend participation)	1,046,748	$ 33.31
Forfeited	(78,869)	$ 37.56
Settled	(573,660)	$ 36.50
Balance, September 30, 2022	1,265,446	$ 37.06

The weighted-average grant date fair value of restricted stock granted during the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 was $33.31 and $43.30, respectively.

In connection with shares of restricted common stock that settled during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022, the Company satisfied its minimum statutory tax withholding requirements in lieu of delivering 198,455 shares of common stock during such nine month period. Accordingly, 375,205 shares of common stock held by the Company were delivered during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022.

Restricted stock awards granted in 2022 generally include a dividend participation right that provides that during the applicable vesting period each restricted stock award is attributed additional shares of restricted common stock equivalent to any dividends paid on common stock during such period. During the nine month period ended September 30, 2022, dividend participation rights required the issuance of 49,713 shares of restricted common stock and the associated charge to "retained earnings", net of estimated forfeitures (with corresponding credits to "additional paid-in-capital") was $1,772.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

At September 30, 2022, estimated unrecognized restricted stock expense was $24,708, with such expense to be recognized over a weighted average period of approximately 0.9 years subsequent to September 30, 2022.

PRSUs

PRSUs are RSUs that are subject to performance-based and service-based vesting conditions, and beginning with awards granted in February 2021, a market-based condition. The number of shares of common stock that a recipient will receive upon vesting of a PRSU will be calculated by reference to certain performance-based and, beginning with awards granted in February 2021, market-based metrics that relate to Lazard Ltd's performance over a three-year period. The target number of shares of common stock subject to each PRSU is one; however, based on the achievement of the performance criteria, the number of shares of common stock that may be received in connection with each PRSU generally can range from zero to two times the target number for awards granted prior to February 2021. For awards granted beginning in February 2021, based on both the performance-based and market-based criteria, the number of shares of common stock can range from zero to 2.4 times the target number. PRSUs will vest on a single date approximately three years following the date of the grant, provided the applicable service and performance conditions are satisfied. PRSUs granted prior to February 2021 include dividend participation rights that provide that during vesting periods, the target number of PRSUs receive dividend equivalents at the same rate that dividends are paid on common stock during such periods. These dividend equivalents are credited as RSUs that are not subject to the performance-based vesting criteria but are otherwise subject to the same restrictions as the underlying PRSUs to which they relate. PRSUs granted beginning in February 2021 include dividend participation rights that are subject to the same vesting restrictions (including performance criteria) as the underlying PRSUs to which they relate and are settled in cash at the same rate that dividends are paid on common stock.

The following is a summary of activity relating to PRSUs during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022:

	PRSUs		Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Balance, January 1, 2022	32,394	$	46.63
Granted	62,296	$	35.44
Balance, September 30, 2022	94,690	$	39.27

The weighted-average grant date fair value of PRSUs granted during the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 was $35.44 and $46.63, respectively.

Compensation expense recognized for PRSU awards is determined by multiplying the number of shares of common stock underlying such awards that, based on the Company's estimate, are considered probable of vesting, by the grant date fair value. As of September 30, 2022, the total estimated unrecognized compensation expense was $3,920, and the Company expects to amortize such expense over a weighted-average period of approximately 1.0 year subsequent to September 30, 2022.

Profits Interest Participation Rights

Profits interest participation rights are equity incentive awards that, subject to certain conditions, may be exchanged for shares of common stock pursuant to the 2018 Plan. The Company granted profits interest participation rights subject to service-based and performance-based vesting criteria and other conditions, and beginning in February 2021, incremental market-based vesting criteria, which we refer to as performance-based restricted participation units ("PRPUs"), to certain of our executive officers. The Company also granted profits interest participation rights subject to service-based vesting criteria and other conditions, but not the performance-based and incremental market-based vesting criteria associated with PRPUs, to a limited number of other senior employees. Profits interest participation rights generally provide for vesting approximately three years following the grant date, so long as applicable conditions have been satisfied.

Profits interest participation rights are a class of membership interests in Lazard Group that are intended to qualify as "profits interests" for U.S. federal income tax purposes, and are recorded as noncontrolling interests within stockholders' equity in the Company's condensed consolidated statements of financial condition until they are exchanged into common stock, at which time there is a reclassification to additional paid-in-capital. The profits interest participation rights generally allow the recipient to realize value only to the extent that both (i) the service-based vesting conditions and, if applicable, the performance-based and incremental market-based conditions, are satisfied, and (ii) an amount of economic appreciation in the assets of Lazard Group occurs as necessary to satisfy certain partnership tax rules (referred to as the "Minimum Value Condition") before the fifth anniversary of the grant date, otherwise the profits interest participation rights will be forfeited. Upon satisfaction of such conditions, profits interest participation rights that are in parity with the value of common stock will be exchanged on a one-for-one basis for shares of common stock. If forfeited based solely on failing to meet the Minimum Value Condition, the associated compensation expense would not be reversed. With regard to the profits interest participation rights granted in February 2019 and February 2020, the Minimum Value Condition was met during the years ended December 31, 2020 and December 31, 2021, respectively. On March 1, 2022, the profits interest participation rights granted in February 2019, for which the Minimum Value Condition and other vesting conditions were satisfied, were exchanged on a one-for-one basis for shares of common stock.

Like outstanding RSUs and similar awards, profits interest participation rights are subject to continued employment and other conditions and restrictions and are forfeited if those conditions and restrictions are not fulfilled. More specifically, vesting of profits interest participation rights are subject to compliance with restrictive covenants including non-compete, non-solicitation of clients, no hire of employees and confidentiality, which are similar to those applicable to PRSUs and RSUs. In addition, profits interest participation rights must satisfy the Minimum Value Condition.

The number of shares of common stock that a recipient will receive upon the exchange of a PRPU award is calculated by reference to applicable performance-based and, beginning with PRPUs granted in 2021, incremental market-based conditions and only result in value to the recipient to the extent the conditions are satisfied. The target number of shares of common stock subject to each PRPU is one. Based on the achievement of performance criteria, as determined by the Compensation Committee, the number of shares of common stock that may be received in connection with the PRPU awards granted in February 2019 and February 2020 will range from zero to two times the target number. For the PRPU awards granted beginning in February 2021, subject to both performance-based and incremental market-based criteria, the number of shares will range from zero to 2.4 times the target number. Unless applicable conditions are satisfied during the three year performance period, and the Minimum Value Condition is satisfied within five years following the grant date, all PRPUs will be forfeited, and the recipients will not be entitled to any such awards.

In addition, the performance metrics applicable to the PRPU awards granted in February 2019 and February 2020 will be evaluated on an annual basis at the end of each fiscal year during the performance period, and, if Lazard Ltd has achieved a threshold level of performance with respect to the fiscal year, 25% of the target number of PRPUs will no longer be at risk of forfeiture based on the achievement of performance criteria. Profits interest participation rights are allocated income, subject to vesting and settled in cash, in respect of dividends paid on common stock.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

The following is a summary of activity relating to profits interest participation rights, including PRPUs, during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022:

	Profits Interest Participation Rights	Weighted Average Grant Date Fair Value
Balance, January 1, 2022	4,122,993	$ 41.50
Granted	1,521,103	$ 34.53
Forfeited	(96,323)	$ 38.92
Settled	(1,902,756)	$ 38.76
Balance, September 30, 2022 (a)	3,645,017	$ 40.09

(a) Table includes 1,960,613 PRPUs, which represents the target number of PRPUs granted as of September 30, 2022, including 963,660 PRPUs granted during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022. The weighted average grant date fair values for PRPUs and other profits interest participation rights outstanding as of January 1, 2022 were $41.82 and $41.20, respectively. The weighted average grant date fair values for PRPUs and other profits interest participation rights granted during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022 were $35.44 and $32.95, respectively. The weighted average grant date fair values for other profits interest participation rights forfeited during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022 were $38.92. The weighted average grant date fair values for PRPUs and other profits interest participation rights settled during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022 were $38.86 and $38.65, respectively. The weighted average grant date fair values for PRPUs and other profits interest participation rights outstanding as of September 30, 2022 were $40.20 and $39.96, respectively.

The weighted average grant date fair value of profits interest participation rights granted during the nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 was $34.53 and $44.73, respectively. Compensation expense recognized for profits interest participation rights, including PRPUs, is determined by multiplying the number of shares of common stock underlying such awards that, based on the Company's estimate, are considered probable of vesting, by the grant date fair value. As of September 30, 2022, the total estimated unrecognized compensation expense was $27,687. The Company expects to amortize such expense over a weighted-average period of approximately 0.9 years subsequent to September 30, 2022.

LFI and Other Similar Deferred Compensation Arrangements

In connection with LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements, granted to eligible employees, which generally require future service as a condition for vesting, the Company recorded a prepaid compensation asset and a corresponding compensation liability on the grant date based upon the fair value of the award. The prepaid asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over the applicable vesting periods or requisite service periods (which are generally similar to the comparable periods for RSUs) and is charged to "compensation and benefits" expense within the Company's condensed consolidated statement of operations. LFI and similar deferred compensation arrangements that do not require future service are expensed immediately. The related compensation liability is accounted for at fair value as a derivative liability, which contemplates the impact of estimated forfeitures, and is adjusted for changes in fair value primarily related to changes in value of the underlying investments.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

The following is a summary of activity relating to LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022:

	Prepaid Compensation Asset	Compensation Liability
Balance, January 1, 2022	$ 108,049	$ 358,877
Granted	167,654	167,654
Settled	-	(138,338)
Forfeited	(2,929)	(13,206)
Amortization	(131,584)	-
Change in fair value related to:		
Change in fair value of underlying investments	-	(65,601)
Adjustment for estimated forfeitures	-	3,903
Other	(81)	(6,129)
Balance, September 30, 2022	$ 141,109	$ 307,160

The amortization of the prepaid compensation asset will generally be recognized over a weighted average period of approximately 0.9 years subsequent to September 30, 2022.

The following is a summary of the impact of LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements on "compensation and benefits" expense within the accompanying condensed consolidated statements of operations for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Amortization, net of forfeitures	$ 41,956	$ 41,629	$ 125,210	$ 123,422
Change in the fair value of underlying investments	(16,180)	(1,368)	(65,601)	22,610
Total	$ 25,776	$ 40,261	$ 59,609	$ 146,032

13. EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLANS

The Company provides retirement and other post-retirement benefits to certain of its employees through defined benefit pension plans (the "pension plans"). The Company also offers defined contribution plans to its employees. The pension plans generally provide benefits to participants based on average levels of compensation. Expenses related to the Company's employee benefit plans are included in "compensation and benefits" expense for the service cost component, and "operating expenses—other" for the other components of benefit costs on the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

Employer Contributions to Pension Plans—The Company's funding policy for its U.S. and non-U.S. pension plans is to fund when required or when applicable upon an agreement with the plans' trustees. Management also evaluates from time to time whether to make voluntary contributions to the plans.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

The following table summarizes the components of net periodic benefit cost (credit) related to the Company's pension plans for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Pension Plans	
	Three Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021
Components of Net Periodic Benefit Cost (Credit):		
Service cost	$ 116	$ 212
Interest cost	2,642	2,123
Expected return on plan assets	(5,808)	(6,507)
Amortization of:		
Prior service cost	25	29
Net actuarial loss (gain)	1,370	1,874
Settlement loss	380	378
Net periodic benefit cost (credit)	$ (1,275)	$ (1,891)

	Pension Plans	
	Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021
Components of Net Periodic Benefit Cost (Credit):		
Service cost	$ 386	$ 669
Interest cost	8,459	6,379
Expected return on plan assets	(18,627)	(19,638)
Amortization of:		
Prior service cost	80	89
Net actuarial loss (gain)	3,484	5,472
Settlement loss	1,223	1,142
Net periodic benefit cost (credit)	$ (4,995)	$ (5,887)

14. INCOME TAXES

Lazard Ltd, through its subsidiaries, is subject to U.S. federal income taxes on all of its U.S. operating income, as well as on the portion of non-U.S. income attributable to its U.S. subsidiaries. In addition, Lazard Ltd, through its subsidiaries, is subject to state and local taxes on its income apportioned to various state and local jurisdictions. Outside the U.S., Lazard Group operates principally through subsidiary corporations that are subject to local income taxes in foreign jurisdictions. Lazard Group is also subject to Unincorporated Business Tax ("UBT") attributable to its operations apportioned to New York City.

The Company recorded income tax provisions of $35,350 and $108,290 for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022, respectively, and $39,446 and $124,255 for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2021, respectively, representing effective tax rates of 22.4%, 24.4%, 25.5% and 27.3%, respectively. The difference between the U.S. federal statutory rate of 21.0% and the effective tax rates reflected above principally relates to (i) the tax impact of differences in the value of share based incentive compensation and other discrete items, (ii) foreign source income (loss) not subject to U.S. income taxes (including interest on intercompany financings), (iii) taxes payable to foreign jurisdictions that are not offset against U.S. income taxes, (iv) change in the U.S. federal valuation allowance affecting the provision for income taxes, (v) U.S. state and local taxes, which are incremental to the U.S. federal statutory tax rate, and (vi) impact of U.S. tax reform, including base erosion and anti-abuse tax.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

15. NET INCOME PER SHARE OF COMMON STOCK

The Company issued certain profits interest participation rights, including certain PRPUs, that the Company is required under U.S. GAAP to treat as participating securities and therefore the Company is required to utilize the "two-class" method of computing basic and diluted net income per share.

The Company's basic and diluted net income per share calculations using the "two-class" method for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 are presented below:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Net income attributable to Lazard Ltd	$ 105,797	$ 107,209	$ 315,153	$ 317,687
Add - adjustment for earnings attributable to participating securities	(1,903)	(1,808)	(4,726)	(4,649)
Net income attributable to Lazard Ltd - basic	103,894	105,401	310,427	313,038
Add - adjustment for earnings attributable to participating securities	635	1,360	2,318	4,201
Net income attributable to Lazard Ltd - diluted	$ 104,529	$ 106,761	$ 312,745	$ 317,239
Weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding	91,742,376	103,614,495	96,585,793	104,754,715
Add - adjustment for shares of common stock issuable on a non-contingent basis	1,533,255	1,801,248	1,575,234	1,729,937
Weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding - basic	93,275,631	105,415,743	98,161,027	106,484,652
Add - dilutive effect, as applicable, of:				
Weighted average number of incremental shares of common stock issuable from share-based incentive compensation	5,589,525	7,578,294	5,107,351	7,655,284
Weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding - diluted	98,865,156	112,994,037	103,268,378	114,139,936
Net income attributable to Lazard Ltd per share of common stock:				
Basic	$ 1.11	$ 1.00	$ 3.16	$ 2.94
Diluted	$ 1.06	$ 0.94	$ 3.03	$ 2.78

16. RELATED PARTIES

Sponsored Funds

The Company serves as an investment advisor for certain affiliated investment companies and fund entities and receives management fees and, for the alternative investment funds, performance-based incentive fees for providing such services. Investment advisory fees relating to such services were $159,749 and $458,462 for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022, respectively, and $164,340 and $524,464 for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2021, respectively, and are included in "asset management fees" on the condensed consolidated statements of operations. Of such amounts, $56,527 and $96,740 remained as receivables at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively, and are included in "fees receivable" on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition.

Tax Receivable Agreement

The Second Amended and Restated Tax Receivable Agreement, dated as of October 26, 2015 (the "TRA"), between Lazard and LTBP Trust, a Delaware statutory trust (the "Trust"), provides for the payment by our subsidiaries to the Trust of (i) approximately 45% of the amount of cash savings, if any, in U.S. federal, state and local income tax or franchise tax that we actually realize as a result of the increases in the tax basis of certain assets and of certain other tax benefits related to the TRA, and (ii) an amount that we currently expect will equal 85% of the cash tax savings that may arise from tax basis increases attributable to payments under the TRA. Our subsidiaries expect to benefit from the balance of cash savings, if any, in income tax that our subsidiaries realize from such tax basis increases. Any amount paid by our subsidiaries to the Trust will generally be distributed pro rata to the owners of the Trust, who include certain of our executive officers.

For purposes of the TRA, cash savings in income and franchise tax will be computed by comparing our subsidiaries' actual income and franchise tax liability to the amount of such taxes that our subsidiaries would have been required to pay had there been no increase in the tax basis of certain assets of Lazard Group and had our subsidiaries not entered into the TRA. The term of the TRA will continue until approximately 2033 or, if earlier, until all relevant tax benefits have been utilized or expired.

The amount of the TRA liability is an undiscounted amount based upon current tax laws and the structure of the Company and various assumptions regarding potential future operating profitability. The assumptions reflected in the estimate involve significant judgment and if our structure or income assumptions were to change, we could be required to accelerate payments under the TRA. As such, the actual amount and timing of payments under the TRA could differ materially from our estimates. Any changes in the amount of the estimated liability would be recorded as a non-compensation expense in the condensed consolidated statement of operations. Adjustments, if necessary, to the related deferred tax assets would be recorded through the "provision (benefit) for income taxes".

The cumulative liability relating to our obligations under the TRA as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021 was $192,399 and $213,434, respectively, and is recorded in "tax receivable agreement obligation" on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition. The balance at September 30, 2022 reflects a payment made under the TRA in the nine months ended September 30, 2022 of $21,035.

Other

See Note 11 for information regarding related party transactions pertaining to shares repurchased from certain of our executive officers.

17. REGULATORY AUTHORITIES

LFNY is a U.S. registered broker-dealer and is subject to the net capital requirements of Rule 15c3-1 under the Exchange Act. Under the basic method permitted by this rule, the minimum required net capital, as defined, is a specified fixed percentage ($6\,^{2}/_{3}$%) of total aggregate indebtedness recorded in LFNY's Financial and Operational Combined Uniform Single ("FOCUS") report filed with the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority ("FINRA"), or $5, whichever is greater. In addition, the ratio of aggregate indebtedness (as defined) to net capital may not exceed 15:1. At September 30, 2022, LFNY's regulatory net capital was $76,509, which exceeded the minimum requirement by $70,877. LFNY's aggregate indebtedness to net capital ratio was 1.10:1 as of September 30, 2022.

Certain U.K. subsidiaries of the Company, including LCL, Lazard Fund Managers Limited and Lazard Asset Management Limited (collectively, the "U.K. Subsidiaries") are regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority. At September 30, 2022, the aggregate regulatory net capital of the U.K. Subsidiaries was $154,119, which exceeded the minimum requirement by $101,511.

CFLF, under which asset management and commercial banking activities are carried out in France, is subject to regulation by the Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution ("ACPR") for its banking activities conducted through its subsidiary, LFB. LFB, as a registered bank, is engaged primarily in commercial and private banking services for clients and funds managed by LFG (asset management) and other clients, and asset-liability management. The investment services activities of the Paris group, exercised through LFB and other subsidiaries of CFLF, primarily LFG, also are subject to regulation and supervision by the Autorité des Marchés Financiers. At June 30, 2022, the consolidated regulatory net capital of CFLF was $148,433 which exceeded the minimum requirement set for regulatory capital levels by $80,917. In addition, pursuant to the consolidated supervision rules in the European Union, LFB, in particular, as a French credit institution, is required to be supervised by a regulatory body, either in the U.S. or in the European Union. During the third quarter of 2013, the Company and the ACPR agreed on terms for the consolidated supervision of LFB and certain other non-Financial Advisory European subsidiaries of the Company (referred to herein, on a combined basis, as the "combined European regulated group") under such rules. Under this supervision, the combined European regulated group is required to comply with minimum requirements for regulatory net capital to be reported on a quarterly basis and satisfy periodic financial and other reporting obligations. At June 30, 2022, the regulatory net capital of the combined European regulated group was $172,680, which exceeded the minimum requirement set for regulatory capital levels by $94,820. Additionally, the combined European regulated group, together with our European Financial Advisory entities, is required to perform an annual risk assessment and provide certain other information on a periodic basis, including financial reports and information relating to financial performance, balance sheet data and capital structure.

Certain other U.S. and non-U.S. subsidiaries are subject to various capital adequacy requirements promulgated by various regulatory and exchange authorities in the countries in which they operate. At September 30, 2022, for those subsidiaries with regulatory capital requirements, their aggregate net capital was $165,159, which exceeded the minimum required capital by $139,702.

At September 30, 2022, each of these subsidiaries individually was in compliance with its regulatory capital requirements.

Any new or expanded rules and regulations that may be adopted in countries in which we operate (including regulations that have not yet been proposed) could affect us in other ways.

18. SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Company's reportable segments offer different products and services and are managed separately as different levels and types of expertise are required to effectively manage the segments' transactions. Each segment is reviewed to determine the allocation of resources and to assess its performance. The Company's principal operating activities are included in its Financial Advisory and Asset Management business segments as described in Note 1. In addition, as described in Note 1, the Company records selected other activities in its Corporate segment.

The Company's segment information for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 is prepared using the following methodology:

- Revenue and expenses directly associated with each segment are included in determining operating income.
- Expenses not directly associated with specific segments are allocated based on the most relevant measures applicable, including headcount, square footage and other factors.
- Segment assets are based on those directly associated with each segment, and include an allocation of certain assets relating to various segments, based on the most relevant measures applicable, including headcount, square footage and other factors.

The Company records other revenue, interest income and interest expense among the various segments based on the segment in which the underlying asset or liability is reported.

Each segment's operating expenses include (i) compensation and benefits expenses incurred directly in support of the businesses and (ii) other operating expenses, which include directly incurred expenses for occupancy and equipment, marketing and business development, technology and information services, professional services, fund administration and outsourced services and indirect support costs (including compensation and other operating expenses related thereto) for administrative services. Such administrative services include, but are not limited to, accounting, tax, human resources, legal, facilities management and senior management activities.

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

Management evaluates segment results based on net revenue and operating income (loss) and believes that the following information provides a reasonable representation of each segment's contribution with respect to net revenue, operating income (loss) and total assets:

		Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
		2022	2021	2022	2021
Financial Advisory	Net Revenue	$ 456,521	$ 384,976	$ 1,254,621	$ 1,155,328
	Operating Expenses	341,578	304,482	956,410	931,612
	Operating Income	$ 114,943	$ 80,494	$ 298,211	$ 223,716
Asset Management	Net Revenue	$ 298,797	$ 338,747	$ 926,449	$ 1,051,492
	Operating Expenses	233,614	246,094	707,676	747,511
	Operating Income	$ 65,183	$ 92,653	$ 218,773	$ 303,981
Corporate	Net Revenue (Loss)	$ (28,574)	$ (6,294)	$ (119,888)	$ (6,147)
	Operating Expenses (Credit)	(6,590)	11,894	(46,612)	66,040
	Operating Loss	$ (21,984)	$ (18,188)	$ (73,276)	$ (72,187)
Total	Net Revenue	$ 726,744	$ 717,429	$ 2,061,182	$ 2,200,673
	Operating Expenses	568,602	562,470	1,617,474	1,745,163
	Operating Income	$ 158,142	$ 154,959	$ 443,708	$ 455,510

	As Of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Total Assets		
Financial Advisory	$ 1,175,237	$ 1,239,964
Asset Management	912,481	1,128,549
Corporate	4,120,207	4,778,668
Total	$ 6,207,925	$ 7,147,181

(dollars in thousands, except for per share data, unless otherwise noted)

19. CONSOLIDATED VIEs

The Company's consolidated VIEs as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021 include LGAC (see Note 1) and certain funds ("LFI Consolidated Funds") that were established for the benefit of employees participating in the Company's existing LFI deferred compensation arrangement. Lazard invests in these funds and is the investment manager and is therefore deemed to have both the power to direct the most significant activities of the funds and the right to receive benefits (or the obligation to absorb losses) that could potentially be significant to these funds. The assets of LFI Consolidated Funds, except as it relates to $115,446 and $140,371 of LFI held by Lazard Group as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively, can only be used to settle the obligations of LFI Consolidated Funds. The Company's consolidated VIE assets and liabilities for LFI Consolidated Funds as reflected in the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition consist of the following at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021.

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 3,879	$ 3,936
Customers and other receivables	273	305
Investments	180,951	204,062
Other assets	595	328
Total Assets	$ 185,698	$ 208,631
LIABILITIES		
Deposits and other customer payables	$ 719	$ 50
Other liabilities	517	910
Total Liabilities	$ 1,236	$ 960

Item 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

The following discussion should be read in conjunction with Lazard Ltd's condensed consolidated financial statements and the related notes included elsewhere in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (the "Form 10-Q"), as well as Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations ("MD&A") included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021 (the "Form 10-K"). All references to "2022," "2021," "third quarter," "first nine months" or "the period" refer to, as the context requires, the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

Forward-Looking Statements and Certain Factors that May Affect Our Business

Management has included in Parts I and II of this Form 10-Q, including in its MD&A, statements that are forward-looking statements. In some cases, you can identify these statements by forward-looking words such as "may," "might," "will," "should," "could," "would," "expect," "plan," "anticipate," "believe," "estimate," "predict," "potential," "target," "goal" or "continue," and the negative of these terms and other comparable terminology. These forward-looking statements, which are subject to known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions about us, may include projections of our future financial performance based on our growth strategies, business plans and initiatives and anticipated trends in our business. These statements, including with respect to the current COVID-19 pandemic, are only predictions based on our current expectations and projections about future events. There are important factors that could cause our actual results, level of activity, performance or achievements to differ materially from the results, level of activity, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, those discussed in our Form 10-K under the caption "Risk Factors," including the following:

- a decline in general economic conditions or the global or regional financial markets;
- a decline in our revenues, for example due to a decline in overall mergers and acquisitions ("M&A") activity, our share of the M&A market or our assets under management ("AUM");
- losses caused by financial or other problems experienced by third parties;
- losses due to unidentified or unanticipated risks;
- a lack of liquidity, *i.e*., ready access to funds, for use in our businesses; and
- competitive pressure on our businesses and on our ability to retain and attract employees at current compensation levels.

These risks and uncertainties are not exhaustive. Other sections of the Form 10-K and this Form 10-Q describe additional factors that could adversely affect our business and financial performance. Moreover, we operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for our management to predict all risks and uncertainties, nor can management assess the impact of all factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements.

Although we believe the expectations reflected in the forward-looking statements are reasonable, we cannot guarantee future results, level of activity, performance or achievements. Moreover, neither we nor any other person assumes responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of any of these forward-looking statements. You should not rely upon forward-looking statements as predictions of future events. We are under no duty to update any of these forward-looking statements after the date of this Form 10-Q to conform our prior statements to actual results or revised expectations and we do not intend to do so.

Forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements about:

- financial goals, including ratios of compensation and benefits expense to operating revenue;
- ability to deploy surplus cash through dividends, share repurchases and debt repurchases;
- ability to offset stockholder dilution through share repurchases;
- possible or assumed future results of operations and operating cash flows;
- strategies and investment policies;
- financing plans and the availability of short-term borrowing;
- competitive position;
- future acquisitions, including the consideration to be paid and the timing of consummation;
- potential growth opportunities available to our businesses;

- potential impact of investments in our technology infrastructure and data science capabilities;
- recruitment and retention of our managing directors and employees;
- potential levels of compensation expense, including awarded compensation and benefits expense and adjusted compensation and benefits expense, and non-compensation expense;
- potential operating performance, achievements, productivity improvements, efficiency and cost reduction efforts;
- likelihood of success and impact of litigation;
- expected tax rates, including effective tax rates;
- changes in interest and tax rates;
- availability of certain tax benefits, including certain potential deductions;
- potential impact of certain events or circumstances on our financial statements and operations, including the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic;
- changes in foreign currency exchange rates;
- expectations with respect to the economy, the securities markets, the market for mergers, acquisitions, restructuring and other financial advisory activity, the market for asset management activity and other macroeconomic, regional and industry trends;
- effects of competition on our business; and
- impact of new or future legislation and regulation, including tax laws and regulations, on our business.

The Company is committed to providing timely and accurate information to the investing public, consistent with our legal and regulatory obligations. To that end, the Company uses its website, its twitter account (twitter.com/Lazard) and other social media sites to convey information about our businesses, including the anticipated release of quarterly financial results, quarterly financial, statistical and business-related information, and the posting of updates of AUM in our Asset Management business. Investors can link to Lazard Ltd, Lazard Group and their operating company websites through *http://www.lazard.com*. Our websites and social media sites and the information contained therein or connected thereto shall not be deemed to be incorporated into this Form 10-Q.

Business Summary

Lazard, one of the world's preeminent financial advisory and asset management firms, operates from 41 cities across 26 countries in North, Central and South America, Europe, Asia and Australia. With origins dating to 1848, we have long specialized in crafting solutions to the complex financial and strategic challenges of a diverse set of clients around the world, including corporations, governments, institutions, partnerships and individuals.

Our primary business purpose is to serve our clients. Our deep roots in business centers around the world form a global network of relationships with key decision-makers in corporations, governments and investing institutions. This network is both a competitive strength and a powerful resource for Lazard and our clients. As a firm that competes on the quality of our advice, we have two fundamental assets: our people and our reputation.

We operate in cyclical businesses across multiple geographies, industries and asset classes. In recent years, we have expanded our geographic reach, bolstered our industry expertise and continued to build in growth areas. Companies, government bodies and investors seek independent advice with a geographic perspective, deep understanding of capital structure, informed research and knowledge of global, regional and local economic conditions. We believe that our business model as an independent advisor will continue to create opportunities for us to attract new clients and key personnel.

Our principal sources of revenue are derived from activities in the following business segments:

- Financial Advisory, which offers corporate, partnership, institutional, government, sovereign and individual clients across the globe a wide array of financial advisory services regarding M&A, restructurings, capital advisory, shareholder advisory, capital raising, sovereign advisory and other strategic advisory matters, and
- Asset Management, which offers a broad range of global investment solutions and investment and wealth management services in equity and fixed income strategies, asset allocation strategies, alternative investments and private equity funds to corporations, public funds, sovereign entities, endowments and foundations, labor funds, financial intermediaries and private clients.

In addition, we record selected other activities in our Corporate segment, including management of cash, investments, deferred tax assets, outstanding indebtedness, certain contingent obligations and certain assets and liabilities associated with (i) Lazard Group's Paris-based subsidiary, Lazard Frères Banque SA ("LFB"), and (ii) a special purpose acquisition company sponsored by an affiliate of the Company, Lazard Growth Acquisition Corp. I ("LGAC").

Our consolidated net revenue was derived from the following segments:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Financial Advisory	63%	54%	61%	52%
Asset Management	41	47	45	48
Corporate	(4)	(1)	(6)	-
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

We also invest our own capital from time to time, generally alongside capital of qualified institutional and individual investors in alternative investments or private equity investments, and make investments to seed our Asset Management strategies.

Business Environment and Outlook

Economic and global financial market conditions can materially affect our financial performance. As described above, our principal sources of revenue are derived from activities in our Financial Advisory and Asset Management business segments. Our Financial Advisory revenues are primarily dependent on the successful completion of merger, acquisition, restructuring, capital raising or similar transactions, and our Asset Management revenues are primarily driven by the levels of AUM. Weak economic and global financial market conditions can result in a challenging business environment for M&A and capital-raising activity as well as our Asset Management business, but may provide opportunities for our restructuring business.

The global macroeconomic environment remains uncertain, characterized by global inflation at multi-decade highs, rising interest rates, and turbulent capital markets.

Our outlook with respect to our Financial Advisory and Asset Management businesses is described below.

- ***Financial Advisory***—The global scale and breadth of our Financial Advisory business enables us to advise on a wide range of strategic and restructuring transactions across a variety of industries. In addition, we continue to invest in our Financial Advisory business by selectively hiring talented senior professionals in an effort to enhance our capabilities and sector expertise in M&A, capital structure and public and private capital markets.
- ***Asset Management***—In the short to intermediate term, we normally would expect most investor demand to come through financial institutions, and from defined benefit and defined contribution plans in developed economies because of their sheer scope and size. However, uncertainty due to continued concerns about inflation and geopolitical instability may impact our business in a manner that we cannot predict. Over the longer term, and depending upon local and global market conditions, we would expect an increasing share of our AUM to come from the developing economies around the globe, as their retirement systems evolve and individual wealth is increasingly deployed in the financial markets. Given our diversified investment platform and our ability to provide investment solutions for a global mix of clients, we believe we are positioned to benefit from opportunities across the asset management industry despite the current challenges that markets have created for that industry. We are continually developing new investment strategies that extend our existing platforms and assessing potential product acquisitions or other inorganic growth opportunities. Among other efforts, we have been particularly focused on continuing to incorporate environmental, social and governance ("ESG") considerations, as appropriate, into our investment research and launching strategies that use ESG and sustainability factors to drive long-term investment returns. In

addition, recent examples of growth initiatives include the following: various Quantitative Equity strategies, convertible bond strategies, thematically oriented strategies, a long/short credit strategy and a new inflation oriented equity strategy.

We operate in a very competitive and rapidly changing environment. New risks and uncertainties emerge continuously, and it is not possible for our management to predict all risks and uncertainties, nor can we assess the impact of all potentially applicable factors on our business or the extent to which any factor, or combination of factors, may cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statements. See Item 1A, "Risk Factors" in our Form 10-K. Furthermore, net income and revenue in any period may not be indicative of full-year results or the results of any other period and may vary significantly from year to year and quarter to quarter.

Overall, we continue to focus on the development of our business, including the generation of stable revenue growth, earnings growth and shareholder returns, the evaluation of potential growth opportunities, the investment in new technology to support the development of existing and new business opportunities, the prudent management of our costs and expenses, the efficient use of our assets and the return of capital to our shareholders.

Certain market data with respect to our Financial Advisory and Asset Management businesses is included below.

Financial Advisory

As reflected in the following table, which sets forth global M&A industry statistics, the value and number of all completed transactions, including the subset of completed transactions involving values greater than $500 million, decreased in the first nine months of 2022 as compared to the first nine months of 2021. With respect to announced M&A transactions, the value and number of all transactions, including the subset of announced transactions involving values greater than $500 million, decreased in the first nine months of 2022 as compared to the first nine months of 2021.

	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2022	2021	% Incr / (Decr)	2022	2021	% Incr / (Decr)
			($ in billions)			
Completed M&A Transactions:						
All deals:						
Value	$ 771	$ 1,461	(47)%	$ 3,007	$ 3,763	(20)%
Number	6,220	10,093	(38)%	26,247	29,578	(11)%
Deals Greater than $500 million:						
Value	$ 617	$ 1,125	(45)%	$ 2,328	$ 2,853	(18)%
Number	276	486	(43)%	988	1,208	(18)%
Announced M&A Transactions:						
All deals:						
Value	$ 733	$ 1,561	(53)%	$ 2,982	$ 4,474	(33)%
Number	7,027	10,206	(31)%	28,167	30,080	(6)%
Deals Greater than $500 million:						
Value	$ 535	$ 1,232	(57)%	$ 2,218	$ 3,527	(37)%
Number	278	515	(46)%	968	1,432	(32)%

Source: Dealogic as of October 4, 2022.

Global restructuring activity during the first nine months of 2022, as measured by the number of corporate defaults, increased as compared to 2021. The number of defaulting issuers was 63 in the first nine months of 2022 according to Moody's Investors Service, Inc., as compared to 41 in 2021.

Net revenue trends in Financial Advisory are generally correlated to the level of completed industry-wide M&A transactions and restructuring transactions occurring subsequent to corporate debt defaults, respectively. However, deviations from this relationship can occur in any given year for a number of reasons. For instance, our results can diverge from industry-wide activity where there are material variances from the level of industry-wide M&A activity in a particular market where Lazard has significant market share, or regarding the relative number of our advisory engagements with respect to larger-sized transactions, and where we are involved in non-public or sovereign advisory assignments.

Asset Management

The percentage change in major equity market indices at September 30, 2022, as compared to such indices at June 30, 2022, December 31, 2021 and at September 30, 2021, is shown in the table below.

	Percentage Changes September 30, 2022 vs.		
	June 30, 2022	**December 31, 2021**	**September 30, 2021**
MSCI World Index	(6)%	(25)%	(20)%
Euro Stoxx	(4)%	(20)%	(15)%
MSCI Emerging Market	(12)%	(27)%	(28)%
S&P 500	(5)%	(24)%	(15)%

The fees that we receive for providing investment management and advisory services are primarily driven by the level of AUM and the nature of the AUM product mix. Accordingly, market movements, foreign currency exchange rate volatility and changes in our AUM product mix will impact the level of revenues we receive from our Asset Management business when comparing periodic results. A substantial portion of our AUM is invested in equities. Movements in AUM during the period generally reflect the changes in equity market indices.

Financial Statement Overview

Net Revenue

The majority of Lazard's Financial Advisory net revenue historically has been earned from the successful completion of M&A transactions, restructuring, capital advisory, shareholder advisory, capital raising, sovereign advisory and other strategic advisory matters. The main drivers of Financial Advisory net revenue are overall M&A activity, the level of corporate debt defaults and the environment for capital raising activities, particularly in the industries and geographic markets in which Lazard focuses. In some client engagements, often those involving financially distressed companies, revenue is earned in the form of retainers and similar fees that are contractually agreed upon with each client for each assignment and are not necessarily linked to the completion of a transaction. In addition, Lazard also earns fees from providing strategic advice to clients, with such fees not being dependent on a specific transaction, and may also earn fees in connection with public and private securities offerings. Significant fluctuations in Financial Advisory net revenue can occur over the course of any given year, because a significant portion of such net revenue is earned upon the successful completion of a transaction, restructuring or capital raising activity, the timing of which is uncertain and is not subject to Lazard's control.

Lazard's Asset Management segment principally includes Lazard Asset Management LLC (together with its subsidiaries, "LAM"), Lazard Frères Gestion SAS ("LFG") and Edgewater. Asset Management net revenue is derived from fees for investment management and advisory services provided to clients. As noted above, the main driver of Asset Management net revenue is the level and product mix of AUM, which is generally influenced by the performance of the global equity markets and, to a lesser extent, fixed income markets as well as Lazard's investment performance, which impacts its ability to successfully attract and retain assets. As a result, fluctuations (including timing thereof) in financial markets and client asset inflows and outflows have a direct effect on Asset Management net revenue and operating income. Asset Management fees are generally based on the level of AUM measured daily, monthly or quarterly, and an increase or reduction in AUM, due to market price fluctuations, currency fluctuations, changes in product mix, or net client asset flows will result in a corresponding increase or decrease in management fees. The majority of our investment advisory contracts are generally terminable at any time or on notice of 30 days or less. Institutional and individual clients, and firms with which we have strategic alliances, can terminate their relationship with us, reduce the aggregate amount of AUM or shift their funds to other types of accounts with different rate structures for a number of reasons, including investment performance, changes in prevailing interest rates and financial market performance. In addition, as Lazard's AUM includes significant amounts of assets that are denominated in currencies other than U.S. Dollars, changes in the value of the U.S. Dollar relative to foreign currencies will impact the value of Lazard's AUM and the overall amount of management fees generated by the AUM. Fees vary with the type of assets managed and the vehicle in which they are managed, with higher fees earned on equity assets and alternative investment funds, such as hedge funds and private equity funds, and lower fees earned on fixed income and cash management products.

The Company earns performance-based incentive fees on various investment products, including traditional products and alternative investment funds, such as hedge funds and private equity funds.

For hedge funds, incentive fees are calculated based on a specified percentage of a fund's net appreciation, in some cases in excess of established benchmarks or thresholds. The Company records incentive fees on traditional products and hedge funds at the end of the relevant performance measurement period, when potential uncertainties regarding the ultimate realizable amounts have been determined. The incentive fee measurement period is generally an annual period (unless an account terminates or redemption occurs during the year). The incentive fees received at the end of the measurement period are not subject to reversal or payback. Incentive fees on hedge funds are often subject to loss carryforward provisions in which losses incurred by the hedge funds in any year are applied against certain gains realized by the hedge funds in future periods before any incentive fees can be earned.

For private equity funds, incentive fees may be earned in the form of a "carried interest" if profits arising from realized investments exceed a specified threshold. Typically, such carried interest is ultimately calculated on a whole-fund basis and, therefore, clawback of carried interest during the life of the fund can occur. As a result, the Company recognizes incentive fees earned on our private equity funds when it is probable that a clawback will not occur.

Corporate segment net revenue consists primarily of investment gains and losses on the Company's "seed investments" related to our Asset Management business and principal investments in private equity funds, net of hedging activities, as well as gains and losses on investments held in connection with Lazard Fund Interests ("LFI") and interest income and interest expense. Corporate net revenue also can fluctuate due to changes in the fair value of debt and equity securities, as well as due to changes in interest and currency exchange rates and in the levels of cash, investments and indebtedness.

Corporate segment total assets represented 66% of Lazard's consolidated total assets as of September 30, 2022, which are attributable to cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash associated with LGAC, investments in debt and equity securities, interests in alternative investment, debt, equity and private equity funds, investments accounted for under the equity method of accounting, deferred tax assets and certain other assets associated with LFB and LGAC.

Operating Expenses

The majority of Lazard's operating expenses relate to compensation and benefits for managing directors and employees. Our compensation and benefits expense includes (i) salaries and benefits, (ii) amortization of the relevant portion of previously granted deferred incentive compensation awards, including (a) share-based incentive compensation under the Lazard Ltd 2018 Incentive Compensation Plan, as amended (the "2018 Plan") and the Lazard Ltd 2008 Incentive Compensation Plan (the "2008 Plan") and (b) LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements (see Note 12 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements), (iii) a provision for discretionary or guaranteed cash bonuses and profit pools and (iv) when applicable, severance payments. Compensation expense in any given period is dependent on many factors, including general economic and market conditions, our actual and forecasted operating and financial performance, staffing levels, estimated forfeiture rates, competitive pay conditions and the nature of revenues earned, as well as the mix between current and deferred compensation.

For interim periods, we use "adjusted compensation and benefits expense" and the ratio of "adjusted compensation and benefits expense" to "operating revenue," both non-GAAP measures, for comparison of compensation and benefits expense between periods. For the reconciliations and calculations with respect to "adjusted compensation and benefits expense" and related ratios to "operating revenue," see the table under "Consolidated Results of Operations" below.

We believe that "awarded compensation and benefits expense" and the ratio of "awarded compensation and benefits expense" to "operating revenue," both non-GAAP measures, when presented in conjunction with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") measures, are appropriate measures to assess the annual cost of compensation and provide a meaningful and useful basis for comparison of compensation and benefits expense between present, historical and future years. "Awarded compensation and benefits expense" for a given year is calculated using "adjusted compensation and benefits expense," also a non-GAAP measure, as modified by the following items:

- we deduct amortization expense recorded for U.S. GAAP purposes in the fiscal year associated with deferred incentive compensation awards;
- we add incentive compensation with respect to the fiscal year, which is comprised of:
  - (i) the deferred incentive compensation awards granted in the year-end compensation process with respect to the fiscal year (*e.g.*, deferred incentive compensation awards granted in 2022 related to the 2021 year-end compensation process), including performance-based restricted stock unit ("PRSU") and performance-based restricted participation unit ("PRPU") awards (based on the target payout level);

(ii) the portion of investments in people (*e.g.*, "sign-on" bonuses or retention awards) and other special deferred incentive compensation awards that is applicable to the fiscal year the award becomes effective; and

(iii) amounts in excess of the target payout level for PRSU and PRPU awards at the end of their respective performance periods; and

- we reduce the amounts in (i), (ii) and (iii) above by an estimate of future forfeitures with respect to such awards.

Compensation and benefits expense is the largest component of our operating expenses. We seek to maintain discipline with respect to compensation, including the rate at which we award deferred compensation. Our goal is to maintain a ratio of awarded compensation and benefits expense to operating revenue and a ratio of adjusted compensation and benefits expense to operating revenue over the cycle in the mid-to high-50s percentage range. While we have implemented policies and initiatives that we believe will assist us in maintaining ratios within this range, there can be no guarantee that we will continue to maintain such ratios, or that our policies or initiatives will not change, in the future. Increased competition for professionals, changes in the macroeconomic environment or the financial markets generally, lower operating revenue resulting from, for example, a decrease in M&A activity, our share of the M&A market or our AUM levels, changes in the mix of revenues from our businesses, investments in our businesses or various other factors could prevent us from achieving this goal; however, in future periods we may benefit from pressure on compensation costs within the financial services industry.

Our operating expenses also include "non-compensation expense", which includes costs for occupancy and equipment, marketing and business development, technology and information services, professional services, fund administration and outsourced services and other expenses. Our occupancy costs represent a significant portion of our aggregate operating expenses and are subject to change from time to time, particularly as leases for real property expire and are renewed or replaced with new, long-term leases for the same or other real property.

We believe that "adjusted non-compensation expense", a non-GAAP measure, when presented in conjunction with U.S. GAAP measures provides a meaningful and useful basis for our investors to assess our operating results. For calculations with respect to "adjusted non-compensation expense", see the table under "Consolidated Results of Operations" below.

Our operating expenses also include "amortization of intangible assets related to acquisitions".

We do not believe inflation will have a significant affect on our compensation costs as they are substantially variable in nature. However, the rate of inflation may affect our other expenses. To the extent inflation results in rising interest rates and has other effects upon the securities markets or general macroeconomic conditions, it may adversely affect our financial position and results of operations by impacting overall levels of M&A activity, reducing our AUM or net revenue, or otherwise.

Provision for Income Taxes

Lazard Ltd, through its subsidiaries, is subject to U.S. federal income taxes on all of its U.S. operating income, as well as on the portion of non-U.S. income attributable to its U.S. subsidiaries. In addition, Lazard Ltd, through its subsidiaries, is subject to state and local taxes on its income apportioned to various state and local jurisdictions. Outside the U.S., Lazard Group operates principally through subsidiary corporations that are subject to local income taxes in foreign jurisdictions. Lazard Group is also subject to Unincorporated Business Tax ("UBT") attributable to its operations apportioned to New York City.

See "Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates—Income Taxes" below and Notes 14 and 16 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information regarding income taxes, our deferred tax assets and the tax receivable agreement obligation.

Noncontrolling Interests

Noncontrolling interests primarily consist of (i) amounts related to Edgewater's management vehicles that the Company is deemed to control but not own, (ii) LGAC interests (see Note 1 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements), (iii) profits interest participation rights and (iv) consolidated VIE interests held by employees. See Notes 11 and 19 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for information regarding the Company's noncontrolling interests and consolidated VIEs.

Consolidated Results of Operations

Lazard's condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in U.S. Dollars. Many of our non-U.S. subsidiaries have a functional currency (*i.e.*, the currency in which operational activities are primarily conducted) that is other than the U.S. Dollar, generally the currency of the country in which the subsidiaries are domiciled. Such subsidiaries' assets and liabilities are translated into U.S. Dollars using exchange rates as of the respective balance sheet date, while revenue and expenses are translated at average exchange rates during the respective periods based on the daily closing exchange rates. Adjustments that result from translating amounts from a subsidiary's functional currency are reported as a component of stockholders' equity. Foreign currency remeasurement gains and losses on transactions in non-functional currencies are included in the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

The condensed consolidated financial statements are prepared in conformity with U.S. GAAP. Selected financial data derived from the Company's reported condensed consolidated results of operations is set forth below, followed by a more detailed discussion of both the consolidated and business segment results.

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	($ in thousands)			
Net Revenue	$ 726,744	$ 717,429	$ 2,061,182	$ 2,200,673
Operating Expenses:				
Compensation and benefits	420,937	419,627	1,181,608	1,336,091
Non-compensation	147,650	142,828	435,821	409,027
Amortization of intangible assets related to acquisitions	15	15	45	45
Total operating expenses	568,602	562,470	1,617,474	1,745,163
Operating Income	158,142	154,959	443,708	455,510
Provision for income taxes	35,350	39,446	108,290	124,255
Net Income	122,792	115,513	335,418	331,255
Less - Net Income (Loss) Attributable to Noncontrolling Interests	16,995	8,304	20,265	13,568
Net Income Attributable to Lazard Ltd	$ 105,797	$ 107,209	$ 315,153	$ 317,687
Operating Income, as a % of net revenue	21.8%	21.6%	21.5%	20.7%

The tables below describe the components of operating revenue, adjusted compensation and benefits expense, adjusted non-compensation expense, earnings from operations and related key ratios, which are non-GAAP measures used by the Company to manage its business. We believe such non-GAAP measures in conjunction with U.S. GAAP measures provide a meaningful and useful basis for comparison between present, historical and future periods, as described above.

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	($ in thousands)			
Operating Revenue:				
Net revenue	$ 726,744	$ 717,429	$ 2,061,182	$ 2,200,673
Adjustments:				
Interest expense (a)	19,062	18,666	57,109	55,579
Distribution fees, reimbursable deal costs, bad debt expense and other (b)	(17,588)	(23,876)	(53,493)	(62,211)
Revenue related to noncontrolling interests (c)	(20,847)	(11,994)	(32,302)	(24,109)
(Gains) losses on investments pertaining to LFI (d)	16,180	1,368	65,601	(22,610)
Losses associated with restructuring and closing of certain offices (e)	-	51	-	23,630
Operating revenue	$ 723,551	$ 701,644	$ 2,098,097	$ 2,170,952

(a) Interest expense (excluding interest expense incurred by LFB) is added back in determining operating revenue because such expense relates to corporate financing activities and is not considered to be a cost directly related to the revenue of our business.
(b) Represents certain distribution, introducer and management fees paid to third parties, reimbursable deal costs and bad debt expense relating to fees that are deemed uncollectible for which an equal amount is excluded for purposes of determining adjusted non-compensation expense.
(c) Revenue or loss related to the consolidation of noncontrolling interests is excluded from operating revenue because the Company has no economic interest in such amount.
(d) Represents changes in the fair value of investments held in connection with LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements for which a corresponding equal amount is excluded from compensation and benefits expense.

(e) Represents losses related to the reclassification of currency translation adjustments to earnings from accumulated other comprehensive loss associated with restructuring and closing of certain of our offices in the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2021.

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	($ in thousands)			
Adjusted Compensation and Benefits Expense:				
Total compensation and benefits expense	$ 420,937	$ 419,627	$ 1,181,608	$ 1,336,091
Adjustments:				
Noncontrolling interests (a)	(2,986)	(2,504)	(8,969)	(6,842)
(Charges) credits pertaining to LFI (b)	16,180	1,368	65,601	(22,610)
Expenses associated with restructuring and closing of certain offices	-	(1,012)	-	(14,922)
Adjusted compensation and benefits expense	$ 434,131	$ 417,479	$ 1,238,240	$ 1,291,717
Adjusted compensation and benefits expense, as a % of operating revenue	60.0%	59.5%	59.0%	59.5%

(a) Expenses related to the consolidation of noncontrolling interests are excluded because Lazard has no economic interest in such amounts.

(b) Represents changes in fair value of the compensation liability recorded in connection with LFI and other similar deferred incentive compensation awards for which a corresponding equal amount is excluded from operating revenue.

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	($ in thousands)			
Adjusted Non-Compensation Expense:				
Total non-compensation expense	$ 147,650	$ 142,828	$ 435,821	$ 409,027
Adjustments:				
Expenses relating to office space reorganization (a)	(933)	(991)	(2,928)	(3,644)
Distribution fees, reimbursable deal costs, bad debt expense and other (b)	(17,588)	(23,876)	(53,493)	(62,211)
Noncontrolling interests (c)	(866)	(1,188)	(3,070)	(3,704)
Credits (expenses) associated with restructuring and closing of certain offices	-	(39)	-	(1,424)
Adjusted non-compensation expense	$ 128,263	$ 116,734	$ 376,330	$ 338,044
Adjusted non-compensation expense, as a % of operating revenue	17.7%	16.6%	17.9%	15.6%

(a) Represents building depreciation and other costs related to office space reorganization.

(b) Represents certain distribution, introducer and management fees paid to third parties, reimbursable deal costs and bad debt expense relating to fees that are deemed uncollectible for which an equal amount is included for purposes of determining operating revenue.

(c) Expenses related to the consolidation of noncontrolling interests are excluded because the Company has no economic interest in such amounts.

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	($ in thousands)			
Earnings From Operations:				
Operating revenue	$ 723,551	$ 701,644	$ 2,098,097	$ 2,170,952
Deduct:				
Adjusted compensation and benefits expense	(434,131)	(417,479)	(1,238,240)	(1,291,717)
Adjusted non-compensation expense	(128,263)	(116,734)	(376,330)	(338,044)
Earnings from operations	$ 161,157	$ 167,431	$ 483,527	$ 541,191
Earnings from operations, as a % of operating revenue	22.3%	23.9%	23.1%	24.9%

Headcount information is set forth below:

	As of		
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021	September 30, 2021
Headcount:			
Managing Directors:			
Financial Advisory (a)	210	179	182
Asset Management	119	110	108
Corporate	24	22	22
Total Managing Directors	353	311	312
Other Business Segment Professionals and Support Staff:			
Financial Advisory (a)	1,457	1,349	1,358
Asset Management	1,109	1,088	1,066
Corporate	471	431	425
Total	3,390	3,179	3,161

(a) Financial Advisory headcount reflects that, in addition to customary year-end changes, 20 employees were reclassified in the first quarter of 2022 from professionals to managing directors due to a consolidation of the Lazard Middle Market LLC broker-dealer license.

Operating Results

The Company's quarterly revenue and profits can fluctuate materially depending on the number, size and timing of completed transactions on which it advised, as well as seasonality, the performance of equity markets and other factors. Accordingly, the revenue and profits in any particular quarter may not be indicative of future results. Lazard management believes that annual results are the most meaningful basis for comparison among present, historical and future periods.

Three Months Ended September 30, 2022 versus September 30, 2021

The Company reported net income attributable to Lazard Ltd of $106 million, as compared to net income attributable to Lazard Ltd of $107 million in the 2021 period.

Net revenue increased $9 million, or 1%, with operating revenue increasing $22 million, or 3%, as compared to the 2021 period. Fee revenue from investment banking and other advisory activities increased $69 million, or 18%, as compared to the 2021 period. Asset management fees, including incentive fees, decreased $45 million, or 14%, as compared to the 2021 period. In the aggregate, interest income, other revenue and interest expense decreased $15 million, as compared to the 2021 period.

Compensation and benefits expense remained substantially the same as compared to the 2021 period.

Adjusted compensation and benefits expense (which excludes certain items and which we believe allows for improved comparability between periods, as described above) was $434 million, an increase of $17 million, or 4%, as compared to $417 million in the 2021 period. The ratio of adjusted compensation and benefits expense to operating revenue was 60.0% for the 2022 period, as compared to 59.5% for the 2021 period.

Non-compensation expense increased $5 million, or 3%, as compared to the 2021 period. Adjusted non-compensation expense increased $12 million, or 10%, as compared to the 2021 period. The ratio of adjusted non-compensation expense to operating revenue was 17.7% for the 2022 period, as compared to 16.6% for the 2021 period.

Operating income increased $3 million, or 2%, as compared to the 2021 period.

Earnings from operations decreased $6 million, or 4%, as compared to the 2021 period, and, as a percentage of operating revenue, was 22.3% for the 2022 period, as compared to 23.9% in the 2021 period.

The provision for income taxes reflects an effective tax rate of 22.4%, as compared to 25.5% for the 2021 period. The decrease in the effective tax rate principally relates to changes in the geographic mix of earnings and an increase in discrete benefits.

Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests increased $9 million as compared to the 2021 period.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022 versus September 30, 2021

The Company reported net income attributable to Lazard Ltd of $315 million, as compared to net income attributable to Lazard Ltd of $318 million in the 2021 period.

Net revenue decreased $139 million, or 6%, with operating revenue decreasing $73 million, or 3%, as compared to the 2021 period. Fee revenue from investment banking and other advisory activities increased $71 million, or 6%, as compared to the 2021 period. Asset management fees, including incentive fees, decreased $134 million, or 13%, as compared to the 2021 period. In the aggregate, interest income, other revenue and interest expense decreased $77 million, as compared to the 2021 period.

Compensation and benefits expense decreased $154 million, or 12% as compared to the 2021 period.

Adjusted compensation and benefits expense (which excludes certain items and which we believe allows for improved comparability between periods, as described above) was $1,238 million, a decrease of $53 million, or 4%, as compared to $1,292 million in the 2021 period. The ratio of adjusted compensation and benefits expense to operating revenue was 59.0% for the 2022 period, as compared to 59.5% for the 2021 period.

Non-compensation expense increased $27 million, or 7%, as compared to the 2021 period, primarily due to increased marketing and business development expenses from higher travel, and investments in technology. Adjusted non-compensation expense increased $38 million, or 11%, as compared to the 2021 period. The ratio of adjusted non-compensation expense to operating revenue was 17.9% for the 2022 period, as compared to 15.6% for the 2021 period.

Operating income decreased $12 million, or 3%, as compared to the 2021 period.

Earnings from operations decreased $58 million, or 11%, as compared to the 2021 period, and, as a percentage of operating revenue, was 23.1% for the 2022 period, as compared to 24.9% in the 2021 period.

The provision for income taxes reflects an effective tax rate of 24.4%, as compared to 27.3% for the 2021 period. The decrease in the effective tax rate principally relates to changes in the geographic mix of earnings and an increase in discrete benefits.

Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests increased $7 million as compared to the 2021 period.

Business Segments

The following is a discussion of net revenue and operating income for the Company's segments: Financial Advisory, Asset Management and Corporate. Each segment's operating expenses include (i) compensation and benefits expenses that are incurred directly in support of the segment and (ii) other operating expenses, which include directly incurred expenses for occupancy and equipment, marketing and business development, technology and information services, professional services, fund administration and outsourcing, and indirect support costs (including compensation and benefits expense and other operating expenses related thereto) for administrative services. Such administrative services include, but are not limited to, accounting, tax, human resources, legal, information technology, facilities management and senior management activities. Such support costs are allocated to the relevant segments based on various statistical drivers such as revenue, headcount, square footage and other factors.

Financial Advisory

The following table summarizes the reported operating results attributable to the Financial Advisory segment:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	($ in thousands)			
Net Revenue	$ 456,521	$ 384,976	$ 1,254,621	$ 1,155,328
Operating Expenses	341,578	304,482	956,410	931,612
Operating Income	$ 114,943	$ 80,494	$ 298,211	$ 223,716
Operating Income, as a % of net revenue	25.2%	20.9%	23.8%	19.4%

Certain Lazard fee and transaction statistics for the Financial Advisory segment are set forth below:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Lazard Statistics:				
Number of clients with fees greater than $1 million:				
Financial Advisory	88	89	234	254
Percentage of total Financial Advisory net revenue from top 10 clients	32%	32%	21%	18%
Number of M&A transactions completed with values greater than $500 million (a)	17	26	66	69

(a) Source: Dealogic as of October 4, 2022.

The geographical distribution of Financial Advisory net revenue is set forth below in percentage terms and is based on the Lazard offices that generate Financial Advisory net revenue, which are located in the Americas (U.S., Canada, and Latin America), EMEA (primarily in the U.K., France, Germany, Italy and Spain) and the Asia Pacific region and therefore may not be reflective of the geography in which the clients are located.

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Americas	55%	63%	56%	63%
EMEA	44	36	43	36
Asia Pacific	1	1	1	1
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

The Company's managing directors and many of its professionals have significant experience, and many of them are able to use this experience to advise on M&A, restructuring and other strategic advisory matters, depending on clients' needs. This flexibility allows Lazard to better match its professionals with the counter-cyclical business cycles of mergers and acquisitions and restructurings. While Lazard measures revenue by practice area, Lazard does not separately measure the costs or profitability of M&A services as compared to restructuring or other services. Accordingly, Lazard measures performance in its Financial Advisory segment based on overall segment operating revenue and operating income margins.

Financial Advisory Results of Operations

Financial Advisory's quarterly revenue and profits can fluctuate materially depending on the number, size and timing of completed transactions on which it advised, as well as seasonality and other factors. Accordingly, the revenue and profits in any particular quarter or period may not be indicative of future results. Lazard management believes that annual results are the most meaningful basis for comparison among present, historical and future periods.

Three Months Ended September 30, 2022 versus September 30, 2021

Financial Advisory net revenue increased $72 million, or 19%, as compared to the 2021 period. The increase in Financial Advisory net revenue was primarily a result of an increase in the number of fees greater than $10 million as compared to the 2021 period.

Operating expenses increased $37 million, or 12%, as compared to the 2021 period, primarily due to increases in compensation and benefits expense associated with increased operating revenue.

Financial Advisory operating income was $115 million, an increase of $34 million, or 43%, as compared to operating income of $80 million in the 2021 period and, as a percentage of net revenue, was 25.2%, as compared to 20.9% in the 2021 period.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022 versus September 30, 2021

Financial Advisory net revenue increased $99 million, or 9%, as compared to the 2021 period. The increase in Financial Advisory net revenue was primarily a result of an increase in the number of fees greater than $10 million as compared to the 2021 period.

Operating expenses increased $25 million, or 3%, as compared to the 2021 period, primarily due to increased marketing and business development expenses from higher travel.

Financial Advisory operating income was $298 million, an increase of $74 million, or 33%, as compared to operating income of $224 million in the 2021 period and, as a percentage of net revenue, was 23.8%, as compared to 19.4% in the 2021 period.

Asset Management

Assets Under Management

AUM primarily consists of debt and equity instruments, which have a value that is readily available based on either prices quoted on a recognized exchange or prices provided by external pricing services.

Prices of equity and debt securities and other instruments that comprise our AUM are provided by well-recognized, independent, third-party vendors. Such third-party vendors rely on prices provided by external pricing services which are obtained from recognized exchanges or markets, or, for certain fixed income securities, from evaluated bids or other similarly sourced price.

Either directly, or through our third-party vendors, we perform a variety of regular due diligence procedures on our pricing service providers.

The following table shows the composition of AUM for the Asset Management segment:

	As of	
	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
	($ in millions)	
AUM by Asset Class:		
Equity:		
Emerging Markets	$ 20,378	$ 31,227
Global	43,754	59,516
Local	43,589	56,310
Multi-Regional	45,988	73,953
Total Equity	153,709	221,006
Fixed Income:		
Emerging Markets	9,288	12,231
Global	10,252	14,410
Local	4,986	6,022
Multi-Regional	13,786	13,623
Total Fixed Income	38,312	46,286
Alternative Investments	3,900	4,203
Private Equity	1,042	1,290
Cash Management	803	954
Total AUM	$ 197,766	$ 273,739

Total AUM at September 30, 2022 was $198 billion, a decrease of $76 billion, or 28%, as compared to total AUM of $274 billion at December 31, 2021 due to market and foreign exchange depreciation and net outflows. Average AUM for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 decreased 24% and 14%, respectively, as compared to the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2021.

As of September 30, 2022, approximately 86% of our AUM was managed on behalf of institutional clients, including corporations, labor unions, public pension funds, insurance companies and banks, and through sub-advisory relationships, mutual fund sponsors, broker-dealers and registered advisors, compared to approximately 87% as of December 31, 2021. As of September 30, 2022, approximately 14% of our AUM was managed on behalf of individual client relationships, which are principally with family offices and individuals, compared to approximately 13% as of December 31, 2021.

As of September 30, 2022, AUM with foreign currency exposure represented approximately 63% of our total AUM as compared to 65% at December 31, 2021. AUM with foreign currency exposure generally declines in value with the strengthening of the U.S. Dollar and increases in value as the U.S. Dollar weakens, with all other factors held constant.

The following is a summary of changes in AUM by asset class for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021:

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2022						
	AUM Beginning Balance	Inflows (a)	Outflows (a)	Net Flows	Market Value Appreciation/ (Depreciation)	Foreign Exchange Appreciation/ (Depreciation)	AUM Ending Balance
	($ in millions)						
Equity	$ 170,274	$ 4,338	$ (6,477)	$ (2,139)	$ (9,618)	$ (4,808)	$ 153,709
Fixed Income	39,929	2,330	(1,790)	540	(503)	(1,654)	38,312
Other	6,423	480	(887)	(407)	(135)	(136)	5,745
Total	$ 216,626	$ 7,148	$ (9,154)	$ (2,006)	$ (10,256)	$ (6,598)	$ 197,766

(a) Inflows in the Equity asset class were primarily attributable to the Global, Emerging Markets and Multi-Regional platforms, and inflows in the Fixed Income asset class were primarily attributable to the Multi-Regional and Global platforms. Outflows in the Equity asset class were primarily attributable to the Global, Multi-Regional, and Emerging Markets equity platforms, and outflows in the Fixed Income asset class were primarily attributable to the Global, Emerging Markets and Multi-Regional platforms.

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022						
	AUM Beginning Balance	Inflows (a)	Outflows (a)	Net Flows	Market Value Appreciation/ (Depreciation)	Foreign Exchange Appreciation/ (Depreciation)	AUM Ending Balance
	($ in millions)						
Equity	$ 221,006	$ 17,543	$ (30,278)	$ (12,735)	$ (41,958)	$ (12,604)	$ 153,709
Fixed Income	46,286	6,825	(7,488)	(663)	(3,335)	(3,976)	38,312
Other	6,447	2,202	(1,984)	218	(605)	(315)	5,745
Total	$ 273,739	$ 26,570	$ (39,750)	$ (13,180)	$ (45,898)	$ (16,895)	$ 197,766

(a) Inflows in the Equity asset class were primarily attributable to the Global and Multi-Regional platforms, and inflows in the Fixed Income asset class were primarily attributable to the Multi-Regional and Global platforms. Outflows in the Equity asset class were primarily attributable to the Multi-Regional, Global and Emerging Markets equity platforms, and outflows in the Fixed Income asset class were primarily attributable to the Global, Multi-Regional and Emerging Markets platforms.

	Three Months Ended September 30, 2021						
	AUM Beginning Balance	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Market Value Appreciation/ (Depreciation)	Foreign Exchange Appreciation/ (Depreciation)	AUM Ending Balance
	($ in millions)						
Equity	$ 224,559	$ 7,674	$ (10,964)	$ (3,290)	$ 454	$ (2,455)	$ 219,268
Fixed Income	47,150	2,361	(1,802)	559	286	(808)	47,187
Other	5,669	592	(192)	400	98	(50)	6,117
Total	$ 277,378	$ 10,627	$ (12,958)	$ (2,331)	$ 838	$ (3,313)	$ 272,572

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021						
	AUM Beginning Balance	Inflows	Outflows	Net Flows	Market Value Appreciation/ (Depreciation)	Foreign Exchange Appreciation/ (Depreciation)	AUM Ending Balance
	($ in millions)						
Equity	$ 209,732	$ 21,492	$ (31,825)	$ (10,333)	$ 24,757	$ (4,888)	$ 219,268
Fixed Income	43,784	9,859	(5,515)	4,344	768	(1,709)	47,187
Other	5,126	1,994	(843)	1,151	(65)	(95)	6,117
Total	$ 258,642	$ 33,345	$ (38,183)	$ (4,838)	$ 25,460	$ (6,692)	$ 272,572

As of October 21, 2022, AUM was $199.9 billion, a $2.1 billion increase since September 30, 2022. The increase in AUM was due to market appreciation of $3.4 billion, partially offset by foreign exchange depreciation of $0.6 billion and net outflows of $0.7 billion.

Average AUM for the three month and nine month periods ended September 30, 2022 and 2021 for each significant asset class is set forth below. Average AUM generally represents the average of the monthly ending AUM balances for the period.

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	($ in millions)			
Average AUM by Asset Class:				
Equity	$ 166,976	$ 224,773	$ 184,027	$ 220,135
Fixed Income	39,109	47,456	42,376	46,177
Alternative Investments	4,089	3,596	4,288	3,306
Private Equity	1,114	1,305	1,203	1,326
Cash Management	971	811	945	817
Total Average AUM	$ 212,259	$ 277,941	$ 232,839	$ 271,761

The following table summarizes the reported operating results attributable to the Asset Management segment:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	($ in thousands)			
Net Revenue	$ 298,797	$ 338,747	$ 926,449	$ 1,051,492
Operating Expenses	233,614	246,094	707,676	747,511
Operating Income	$ 65,183	$ 92,653	$ 218,773	$ 303,981
Operating Income, as a % of net revenue	21.8%	27.4%	23.6%	28.9%

The geographical distribution of Asset Management net revenue is set forth below in percentage terms, and is based on the Lazard offices that manage and distribute the respective AUM amounts. Such geographical distribution may not be reflective of the geography of the investment products or clients.

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
Americas	52%	50%	49%	47%
EMEA	37	39	40	42
Asia Pacific	11	11	11	11
Total	100%	100%	100%	100%

Asset Management Results of Operations

Asset Management's quarterly revenue and profits in any particular quarter or period may not be indicative of future results and may fluctuate based on the performance of the equity and other capital markets. Lazard management believes that annual results are the most meaningful basis for comparison among present, historical and future periods.

Three Months Ended September 30, 2022 versus September 30, 2021

Asset Management net revenue decreased $40 million, or 12%, as compared to the 2021 period. Management fees and other revenue was $277 million, a decrease of $54 million, or 16%, as compared to $331 million in the 2021 period primarily due to a decrease in average AUM. Incentive fees were $22 million, an increase of $15 million as compared to $7 million in the 2021 period.

Operating expenses decreased $12 million, or 5%, as compared to the 2021 period primarily due to decreases in compensation and benefits expense associated with decreased operating revenue.

Asset Management operating income was $65 million, a decrease of $27 million, or 30%, as compared to operating income of $93 million in the 2021 period and, as a percentage of net revenue, was 21.8%, as compared to 27.4% in the 2021 period.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022 versus September 30, 2021

Asset Management net revenue decreased $125 million, or 12%, as compared to the 2021 period. Management fees and other revenue was $872 million, a decrease of $105 million, or 11%, as compared to $977 million in the 2021 period primarily due to a decrease in average AUM. Incentive fees were $54 million, a decrease of $21 million as compared to $75 million in the 2021 period.

Operating expenses decreased $40 million, or 5%, as compared to the 2021 period primarily due to decreases in compensation and benefits expense associated with decreased operating revenue.

Asset Management operating income was $219 million, a decrease of $85 million, or 28% as compared to operating income of $304 million in the 2021 period and, as a percentage of net revenue, was 23.6%, as compared to 28.9% in the 2021 period.

Corporate

The following table summarizes the reported operating results attributable to the Corporate segment:

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	($ in thousands)			
Interest Income	$ 6,158	$ 749	$ 9,139	$ 1,900
Interest Expense	(19,124)	(18,906)	(57,663)	(56,372)
Net Interest Expense	(12,966)	(18,157)	(48,524)	(54,472)
Other Revenue (Loss)	(15,608)	11,863	(71,364)	48,325
Net Revenue (Loss)	(28,574)	(6,294)	(119,888)	(6,147)
Operating Expenses (Credit)	(6,590)	11,894	(46,612)	66,040
Operating Loss	$ (21,984)	$ (18,188)	$ (73,276)	$ (72,187)

Corporate Results of Operations

Corporate operating results in any particular quarter or period may not be indicative of future results and may fluctuate based on a variety of factors. Lazard management believes that annual results are the most meaningful basis for comparison among present, historical and future periods.

Three Months Ended September 30, 2022 versus September 30, 2021

Net interest expense decreased $5 million as compared to the 2021 period.

Other revenue decreased $27 million as compared to the 2021 period primarily due to higher losses in the 2022 period as compared to the 2021 period attributable to investments held in connection with LFI.

Operating expenses decreased $18 million as compared to the 2021 period, primarily due to a decrease in compensation and benefits expense which reflected a decrease in charges pertaining to LFI.

Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022 versus September 30, 2021

Net interest expense decreased $6 million as compared to the 2021 period.

Other revenue decreased $120 million as compared to the 2021 period primarily due to losses in the 2022 period as compared to gains in the 2021 period attributable to investments held in connection with LFI.

Operating expenses decreased $113 million as compared to the 2021 period, primarily due to a decrease in compensation and benefits expense which reflected a decrease in charges pertaining to LFI.

Cash Flows

The Company's cash flows are influenced primarily by the timing of the receipt of Financial Advisory and Asset Management fees, the timing of distributions to shareholders, payments of incentive compensation to managing directors and employees and purchases of common stock.

M&A and other advisory and Asset Management fees are generally collected within 60 days of billing, while Restructuring fee collections may extend beyond 60 days, particularly those that involve bankruptcies with court-ordered holdbacks. Fees from our Private Capital Advisory activities are generally collected over a four-year period from billing and typically include an interest component.

The Company makes cash payments for, or in respect of, a significant portion of its incentive compensation during the first three months of each calendar year with respect to the prior year's results.

Summary of Cash Flows:

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2021
	($ in millions)	
Cash Provided By (Used In):		
Operating activities:		
Net income	$ 335	$ 331
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities (a)	467	484
Other operating activities (b)	(282)	(402)
Net cash provided by operating activities	520	413
Investing activities	(32)	(24)
Financing activities (c)	(601)	321
Effect of exchange rate changes	(354)	(118)
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash	(467)	592
Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash (d):		
Beginning of Period	3,430	2,569
End of Period	$ 2,963	$ 3,161

(a) Consists of the following:

	Nine Months Ended September 30, 2022	2021
	($ in millions)	
Depreciation and amortization of property	$ 32	$ 28
Noncash lease expense	46	52
Currency translation adjustment reclassification	-	24
Amortization of deferred expenses and share-based incentive compensation	333	326
Deferred tax provision	56	54
Total	$ 467	$ 484

(b) Includes net changes in operating assets and liabilities.
(c) Consists primarily of purchases of shares of common stock, tax withholdings related to the settlement of vested RSUs, vested restricted stock awards and vested PRSUs, common stock dividends, changes in customer deposits, distributions to noncontrolling interest holders and in 2021, contributions from redeemable noncontrolling interests and payments of underwriting fees and other offering costs associated with the LGAC IPO.
(d) Consists of cash and cash equivalents, deposits with banks and short-term investments and restricted cash.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

The Company's liquidity and capital resources are derived from operating activities, financing activities and equity offerings.

Operating Activities

Net revenue, operating income and cash receipts fluctuate significantly between periods and could be affected by various risks and uncertainties, including, but not limited to, the ongoing effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. In the case of Financial Advisory, fee receipts are generally dependent upon the successful completion of client transactions, the occurrence and timing of which is irregular and not subject to Lazard's control.

Liquidity is significantly impacted by cash payments for, or in respect of, incentive compensation, a significant portion of which are made during the first three months of the year. As a consequence, cash on hand generally declines in the beginning of the year and gradually builds over the remainder of the year. We also pay certain tax advances during the year on behalf of certain managing directors, which serve to reduce their respective incentive compensation payments. We expect this seasonal pattern of cash flow to continue.

Liquidity is also affected by the level of deposits and other customer payables, principally at LFB. To the extent that such deposits and other customer payables rise or fall, this has a corresponding impact on liquidity held at LFB, with the majority of such amounts generally being recorded in "deposits with banks and short-term investments". In the first nine months of 2022, as reflected on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition, both "deposits with banks and short-term investments" and "deposits and other customer payables" were relatively flat as compared to December 31, 2021, and reflect the level of LFB customer-related demand deposits, primarily from clients and funds managed by LFG.

Lazard's condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in U.S. Dollars. Many of Lazard's non-U.S. subsidiaries have a functional currency (*i.e.*, the currency in which operational activities are primarily conducted) that is other than the U.S. Dollar, generally the currency of the country in which such subsidiaries are domiciled. Such subsidiaries' assets and liabilities are translated into U.S. Dollars at the respective balance sheet date exchange rates, while revenue and expenses are translated at average exchange rates during the year based on the daily closing exchange rates. Adjustments that result from translating amounts from a subsidiary's functional currency are reported as a component of stockholders' equity. Foreign currency remeasurement gains and losses on transactions in non-functional currencies are included on the condensed consolidated statements of operations.

We regularly monitor our liquidity position, including cash levels, lease obligations, investments in U.S. Treasury securities, credit lines, principal investment commitments, interest and principal payments on debt, capital expenditures, dividend payments, purchases of shares of common stock and matters relating to liquidity and to compliance with regulatory net capital requirements. At September 30, 2022, Lazard had approximately $1 billion of cash, including approximately $515 million held at Lazard's operations outside the U.S. Lazard provides for income taxes on substantially all of its foreign earnings. We expect that no material amount of additional taxes would be recognized upon receipt of dividends or distributions of such earnings from our foreign operations.

As of September 30, 2022, the Company's lease obligations were $19 million for 2022 (October 1 through December 31), $143 million from 2023 through 2024, $119 million from 2025 through 2026 and $318 million through 2033.

As of September 30, 2022, Lazard had approximately $208 million in unused lines of credit available to it, including a $200 million, three-year, senior revolving credit facility with a group of lenders that expires in July 2023 (the "Amended and Restated Credit Agreement") and unused lines of credit available to LFB of approximately $7 million.

The Amended and Restated Credit Agreement contains customary terms and conditions, including limitations on consolidations, mergers, indebtedness and certain payments, as well as financial condition covenants relating to leverage and interest coverage ratios. Lazard Group's obligations under the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement may be accelerated upon customary events of default, including non-payment of principal or interest, breaches of covenants, cross-defaults to other material debt, a change in control and specified bankruptcy events. Borrowings under the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement generally will bear interest at LIBOR plus an applicable margin for specific interest periods determined based on Lazard Group's highest credit rating from an internationally recognized credit agency.

As long as the lenders' commitments remain in effect, any loan pursuant to the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement remains outstanding and unpaid or any other amount is due to the lending bank group, the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement includes financial covenants that require that Lazard Group not permit (i) its Consolidated Leverage Ratio (as defined in the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement) for the 12-month period ending on the last day of any fiscal quarter to be greater than 3.25 to 1.00, provided that the Consolidated Leverage Ratio may be greater than 3.25 to 1.00 for two (consecutive or nonconsecutive) quarters so long as it is not greater than 3.50 to 1.00 on the last day of any such quarter, or (ii) its Consolidated Interest Coverage Ratio (as defined in the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement) for the 12-month period ending on the last day of any fiscal quarter to be less than 3.00 to 1.00. For the 12-month period ended September 30, 2022, Lazard Group was in compliance with such ratios, with its Consolidated Leverage Ratio being 1.37 to 1.00 and its Consolidated Interest Coverage Ratio being 16.44 to 1.00. In any event, no amounts were outstanding under the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement as of September 30, 2022.

In addition, the Amended and Restated Credit Agreement contains certain other covenants (none of which relate to financial condition), events of default and other customary provisions and also contains customary LIBOR-replacement mechanics. At September 30, 2022, the Company was in compliance with all of these provisions.

Lazard's annual cash flow generated from operations historically has been sufficient to enable it to meet its annual obligations. We believe that our cash flows from operating activities should be sufficient for us to fund our current obligations for the next 12 months.

See also Notes 10, 12, 13, 14 and 16 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements regarding information in connection with commitments, incentive plans, employee benefit plans, income taxes and tax receivable agreement obligations, respectively.

Financing Activities

The table below sets forth our corporate indebtedness as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021. The agreements with respect to this indebtedness are discussed in more detail in our condensed consolidated financial statements and related notes included elsewhere in this Form 10-Q and in our Form 10-K.

		Outstanding as of					
		September 30, 2022			December 31, 2021		
Senior Debt	**Maturity**	**Principal**	**Unamortized Debt Costs**	**Carrying Value**	**Principal**	**Unamortized Debt Costs**	**Carrying Value**
		($ in millions)					
Lazard Group 2025 Senior Notes	2025	$ 400.0	$ 1.1	$ 398.9	$ 400.0	$ 1.5	$ 398.5
Lazard Group 2027 Senior Notes	2027	300.0	1.7	298.3	300.0	2.0	298.0
Lazard Group 2028 Senior Notes	2028	500.0	5.1	494.9	500.0	5.7	494.3
Lazard Group 2029 Senior Notes	2029	500.0	5.0	495.0	500.0	5.6	494.4
		$ 1,700.0	$ 12.9	$ 1,687.1	$ 1,700.0	$ 14.8	$ 1,685.2

The indenture and supplemental indentures relating to Lazard Group's senior notes contain certain covenants (none of which relate to financial condition), events of default and other customary provisions. At September 30, 2022, the Company was in compliance with all of these provisions. We may, to the extent required and subject to restrictions contained in our financing arrangements, use other financing sources, which may cause us to be subject to additional restrictions or covenants.

See Note 9 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information regarding senior debt.

Stockholders' Equity

At September 30, 2022, total stockholders' equity was $677 million, as compared to $1,078 million at December 31, 2021, including $561 million and $975 million attributable to Lazard Ltd on the respective dates. The net activity in stockholders' equity during the nine month period ended September 30, 2022 is reflected in the table below (in millions of dollars):

Stockholders' Equity - January 1, 2022	$ 1,078
Increase (decrease) due to:	
Net income	326
Other comprehensive loss	(111)
Amortization of share-based incentive compensation	201
Purchase of common stock	(612)
Settlement of share-based incentive compensation (a)	(55)
Common stock dividends	(139)
Other - net	(11)
Stockholders' Equity - September 30, 2022	$ 677

(a) The tax withholding portion of share-based compensation is settled in cash, not shares.

The Board of Directors of Lazard has issued a series of authorizations to repurchase common stock, which help offset the dilutive effect of our share-based incentive compensation plans. During a given year the Company intends to repurchase at least as many shares as it expects to ultimately issue pursuant to such compensation plans in respect of year-end incentive compensation attributable to the prior year. The rate at which the Company purchases shares in connection with this annual objective may vary from period to period due to a variety of factors. Purchases with respect to such program are set forth in the table below:

Nine Months Ended September 30:	Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Per Share
2021	6,469,429	$ 44.24
2022	17,249,880	$ 35.49

As of September 30, 2022, a total of $382 million of share repurchase authorization remained available under Lazard Ltd's share repurchase program, which authorization will expire on December 31, 2024.

During the nine month period ended September 30, 2022, Lazard Ltd had in place trading plans under Rule 10b5-1 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), pursuant to which it effected stock repurchases in the open market.

On October 26, 2022, the Board of Directors of Lazard declared a quarterly dividend of $0.50 per share on our common stock. The dividend is payable on November 18, 2022 to stockholders of record on November 7, 2022.

See Notes 11 and 12 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information regarding Lazard's stockholders' equity and incentive plans, respectively.

Regulatory Capital

We actively monitor our regulatory capital base. Our principal subsidiaries are subject to regulatory requirements in their respective jurisdictions to ensure their general financial soundness and liquidity, which require, among other things, that we comply with rules regarding certain minimum capital requirements, record-keeping, reporting procedures, relationships with customers, experience and training requirements for employees and certain other requirements and procedures. These regulatory requirements may restrict the flow of funds to and from affiliates. See Note 17 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for further information. These regulations differ in the U.S., the U.K., France and other countries in which we operate. Our capital structure is designed to provide each of our subsidiaries with capital and liquidity consistent with its business and regulatory requirements. For a discussion of regulations relating to us, see Item 1, "Business—Regulation" included in our Form 10-K.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The preparation of Lazard's condensed consolidated financial statements, in conformity with U.S. GAAP, requires us to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. On an ongoing basis, Lazard evaluates its estimates, including those related to revenue recognition, the allowance for doubtful accounts, compensation liabilities, income taxes (including the impact on the tax receivable agreement obligation), and goodwill. Lazard bases these estimates on historical experience and various other assumptions that it believes to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments, including judgments regarding the carrying values of assets and liabilities, that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The following is a description of Lazard's critical accounting estimates and judgments used in the preparation of its condensed consolidated financial statements.

Revenue Recognition

Lazard generates substantially all of its revenue from providing Financial Advisory and Asset Management services to clients. Lazard recognizes revenue in accordance with the criteria in Note 2 of Notes to Consolidated Financial statements in our Form 10-K.

Assessment of these criteria requires the application of judgment in determining the timing and amount of revenue recognized, including the probability of collection of fees.

Allowance for Doubtful Accounts

We maintain an allowance for doubtful accounts to provide coverage for estimated losses from our receivables. We determine the adequacy of the allowance under the current expected credit losses ("CECL") guidance by (i) applying a bad debt charge-off rate based on historical charge-off experience; (ii) estimating the probability of loss based on our analysis of the client's creditworthiness and specifically reserve against exposures where we determine the receivables are impaired, which may include situations where a fee is in dispute or litigation has commenced; and (iii) performing qualitative assessments to monitor economic risks that may require additional adjustments.

The allowance for doubtful accounts involves judgment including incorporation of historical loss experience and assessment of risk characteristics of our clients. The bad debt charge-off rate based on historical charge-off experience was an average annual rate estimated using the most recent two years of charge-off data. When assessing risk characteristics of individual clients, we considered the macroeconomic environment in the local market, our collection experience and recent communication with the client, as well as any potential future engagement with the client. We have also considered risks associated with the COVID-19 pandemic that started in early 2020 and have made necessary adjustments to the allowance for risks associated with certain clients that had been adversely impacted.

Compensation Liabilities

Annual discretionary compensation represents a significant portion of our annual compensation and benefits expense. We allocate the estimated amount of such annual discretionary compensation to interim periods in proportion to the amount of operating revenue earned in such periods based on an estimated annual ratio of awarded compensation and benefits expense to operating revenue. See "Financial Statement Overview—Operating Expenses" for more information on our periodic compensation and benefits expense.

Income Taxes

As part of the process of preparing our consolidated financial statements, we estimate our income taxes for each of our tax-paying entities in its respective jurisdiction. In addition to estimating actual current tax liabilities for these jurisdictions, we also must account for the tax effects of differences between the financial reporting and tax reporting of items, such as basis adjustments, compensation and benefits expense, and depreciation and amortization. Differences which are temporary in nature result in deferred tax assets and liabilities. Significant judgment is required in determining our provision for income taxes, our deferred tax assets and liabilities, any valuation allowance recorded against our deferred tax assets and our unrecognized tax benefits.

We recognize a deferred tax asset if it is more likely than not (defined as a likelihood of greater than 50%) that a tax benefit will be accepted by a taxing authority. The measurement of deferred tax assets and liabilities is based upon currently enacted tax rates in the applicable jurisdictions. At December 31, 2021, on a consolidated basis, we recorded gross deferred tax assets of approximately $647 million, with such amount partially offset by a valuation allowance of approximately $89 million (as described below).

Subsequent to the initial recognition of deferred tax assets, we also must continually assess the likelihood that such deferred tax assets will be realized. If we determine that we may not fully derive the benefit from a deferred tax asset, we consider whether it would be appropriate to apply a valuation allowance against the applicable deferred tax asset, taking into account all available information. The ultimate realization of a deferred tax asset for a particular entity depends, among other things, on the generation of taxable income by such entity in the applicable jurisdiction.

We consider multiple possible sources of taxable income when assessing a valuation allowance against a deferred tax asset. See Note 2 of Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in our Form 10-K for additional information on sources of taxable income, and the information considered when assessing whether a valuation allowance is required.

The weight we give to any particular item is, in part, dependent upon the degree to which it can be objectively verified. We give greater weight to the recent results of operations of a relevant entity. Pre-tax operating losses on a three year cumulative basis or lack of sustainable profitability are considered objectively verifiable evidence and will generally outweigh a projection of future taxable income.

Certain of our tax-paying entities have individually experienced losses on a cumulative three year basis or have tax attributes that may expire unused. In addition, some of our tax-paying entities have recorded a valuation allowance on substantially all of their deferred tax assets due to the combined effect of operating losses in certain subsidiaries of these entities as well as foreign taxes that together substantially offset any U.S. tax liability. Taking into account all available information, we cannot determine that it is more likely than not that deferred tax assets held by these entities will be realized. Consequently, we have recorded valuation allowances on $89 million of deferred tax assets held by these entities as of December 31, 2021.

We record tax positions taken or expected to be taken in a tax return based upon our estimates regarding the amount that is more likely than not to be realized or paid, including in connection with the resolution of any related appeals or other legal processes. Accordingly, we recognize liabilities for certain unrecognized tax benefits based on the amounts that are more likely than not to be settled with the relevant taxing authority. Such liabilities are evaluated periodically as new information becomes available and any changes in the amounts of such liabilities are recorded as adjustments to “income tax expense.” Liabilities for unrecognized tax benefits involve significant judgment and the ultimate resolution of such matters may be materially different from our estimates.

In addition to the discussion above regarding deferred tax assets and associated valuation allowances, as well as unrecognized tax benefit liability estimates, other factors affect our provision for income taxes, including changes in the geographic mix of our business, the level of our annual pre-tax income, transfer pricing and intercompany transactions.

See Item 1A, “Risk Factors” in our Form 10-K and Note 14 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information related to income taxes.

Amended and Restated Tax Receivable Agreement

The Second Amended and Restated Tax Receivable Agreement, dated as of October 26, 2015 (the “TRA”), between Lazard and LTBP Trust (the “Trust”) provides for payments by our subsidiaries to the owners of the Trust, who include certain of our executive officers.

The amount of the TRA liability is an undiscounted amount based upon current tax laws and the structure of the Company and various assumptions regarding potential future operating profitability. The assumptions reflected in the estimate involve significant judgment, and if our structure or income assumptions were to change, we could be required to accelerate payments under the TRA. As such, the actual amount and timing of payments under the TRA could differ materially from our estimates. See Note 16 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information regarding the TRA.

The cumulative liability relating to our obligations under the TRA recorded as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021 was $192 million and $213 million, respectively, and is recorded in “tax receivable agreement obligation” on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition.

Goodwill

In accordance with current accounting guidance, goodwill has an indefinite life and is tested for impairment annually, as of November 1, or more frequently if circumstances indicate impairment may have occurred. The goodwill associated with each business combination is allocated to the related reporting units for impairment testing. The Company performs a qualitative evaluation about whether it is more likely than not that the fair value of a reporting unit is less than its carrying amount in lieu of actually calculating the fair value of the reporting unit. The qualitative evaluation includes significant judgment on the business outlook assumptions of each reporting unit based on historical data, current economic conditions, stock performance and industry trends. See Note 8 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information regarding goodwill.

Consolidation

The condensed consolidated financial statements include entities in which Lazard has a controlling interest. Lazard determines whether it has a controlling interest in an entity by first evaluating whether the entity is a voting interest entity ("VOE") or a variable interest entity ("VIE") under U.S. GAAP.

- Voting Interest Entities. VOEs are entities in which (i) the total equity investment at risk is sufficient to enable the entity to finance itself independently and (ii) the equity holders have the obligation to absorb losses, the right to receive residual returns and the right to make decisions about the entity's activities. Lazard is required to consolidate a VOE if it holds a majority of the voting interest in such VOE.
- Variable Interest Entities. VIEs are entities that lack one or more of the characteristics of a VOE. If Lazard has a variable interest, or a combination of variable interests, in a VIE, it is required to analyze whether it needs to consolidate such VIE. Lazard is required to consolidate a VIE if we are the primary beneficiary having (i) the power to direct the activities of the VIE that most significantly impact the VIE's economic performance and (ii) the obligation to absorb losses of, or receive benefits from, the VIE that could be potentially significant to the VIE.

Lazard's involvement with various entities that are VOEs or VIEs primarily arises from LFI investments, investment management contracts with fund entities in our Asset Management business and LGAC. Lazard is not required to consolidate such entities because, with the exception of certain seed and LFI investments, and LGAC, as discussed below, we do not hold more than an inconsequential equity interest in such entities and we do not hold other variable interests (including our investment management agreements, which do not meet the definition of variable interests) in such entities.

Lazard makes seed and LFI investments in certain entities that are considered VOEs and VIEs and often require consolidation as a result of our investment. The impact of seed and LFI investment entities that require consolidation on the condensed consolidated financial statements, including any consolidation or deconsolidation of such entities, is not material to our financial statements. Our exposure to loss from entities in which we have made such investments is limited to the extent of our investment in, or investment commitment to, such entities.

Generally, when the Company initially invests to seed an investment entity, the Company is the majority owner of the entity. Our majority ownership in seed investment entities represents a controlling interest, except when we are the general partner in such entities and the third-party investors have the right to replace the general partner. To the extent material, we consolidate seed and LFI investment entities in which we own a controlling interest, and we would deconsolidate any such entity when we no longer have a controlling interest in such entity.

Seed investments held in entities in which the Company maintained a controlling interest were $85 million in twelve entities as of September 30, 2022, as compared to $74 million in ten entities as of December 31, 2021. LFI investments held in entities in which the Company maintained a controlling interest were $139 million in nine entities as of September 30, 2022, as compared to $175 million in ten entities as of December 31, 2021.

As of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company did not consolidate any seed investment entities or LFI investment entities, with the exception of the consolidation of certain LFI funds (see Note 19 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements). As such, seed investments and substantially all of LFI investments included in "investments" on the consolidated statements of financial condition represented the Company's economic interest in the seed and LFI investments.

See Note 1 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information on the consolidation of LGAC.

Risk Management

Investments

Investments consist primarily of debt and equity securities, and interests in alternative investment, debt, equity and private equity funds. These investments are carried at fair value on the condensed consolidated statements of financial condition, and any increases or decreases in the fair value of these investments are reflected in earnings. The fair value of investments is generally based upon market prices or the net asset value ("NAV") or its equivalent for investments in funds.

Investments also include those investments accounted for under the equity method of accounting. Any increases or decreases in the Company's share of net income or losses pertaining to its equity method investments are reflected in earnings.

See Note 5 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information on the measurement of the fair value of investments.

Lazard is subject to market and credit risk on investments held. As such, gains and losses on investment positions held, which arise from sales or changes in the fair value of the investments, are not predictable and can cause periodic fluctuations in net income.

Data relating to investments is set forth below:

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
	($ in thousands)	
Seed investments by asset class:		
Equities (a)	$ 109,906	$ 121,627
Fixed income	8,790	10,343
Alternative investments	29,535	30,495
Total seed investments	148,231	162,465
Other investments owned:		
Private equity	24,164	30,127
U.S. Treasury securities	-	299,990
Fixed income and other	23,225	24,226
Total other investments owned	47,389	354,343
Subtotal	195,620	516,808
Add:		
Private equity consolidated, not owned	17,640	16,462
Equity method	15,738	16,250
LFI	409,962	457,819
Total investments	$ 638,960	$ 1,007,339

(a) At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, seed investments in directly owned equity securities were invested as follows:

	September 30, 2022	December 31, 2021
Percentage invested in:		
Financials	13%	16%
Consumer	33	32
Industrial	13	14
Technology	18	26
Other	23	12
Total	100%	100%

The Company makes investments primarily to seed strategies in our Asset Management business or to reduce exposure arising from LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements. The Company measures its net economic exposure to market and other risks arising from investments that it owns, excluding (i) investments held in connection with LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements, (ii) investments in funds owned entirely by the noncontrolling interest holders of certain acquired entities and (iii) investments accounted for under the equity method of accounting.

The market risk associated with investments held in connection with LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements is equally offset by the market risk associated with the derivative liability with respect to awards expected to vest. The Company is subject to market risk associated with any portion of such investments that employees may forfeit. See "—Risk Management—Risks Related to Derivatives" for risk management information relating to derivatives.

Risk sensitivities include the effects of economic hedging. For equity market price risk, investment portfolios and their corresponding hedges are beta-adjusted to the All-Country World equity index. Fair value and sensitivity measurements presented herein are based on various portfolio exposures at a particular point in time and may not be representative of future results. Risk exposures may change as a result of ongoing portfolio activities and changing market conditions, among other things.

Equity Market Price Risk—At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company's exposure to equity market price risk in its investment portfolio, which primarily relates to investments in equity securities, equity funds and hedge funds, was approximately $130 million and $138 million, respectively. The Company hedges market exposure arising from a significant portion of our equity investment portfolios by entering into total return swaps. The Company estimates that a hypothetical 10% adverse change in market prices would result in a net decrease of approximately $0.2 million and $0.3 million in the carrying value of such investments as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively, including the effect of the hedging transactions.

Interest Rate/Credit Spread Risk—At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company's exposure to interest rate and credit spread risk in its investment portfolio related to investments in debt securities or funds which invest primarily in debt securities was $47 million and $351 million, respectively. The Company hedges market exposure arising from a portion of our debt investment portfolios by entering into total return swaps. The Company estimates that a hypothetical 100 basis point adverse change in interest rates or credit spreads would result in a decrease of approximately $0.04 million and $0.6 million in the carrying value of such investments as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively, including the effect of the hedging transactions.

Foreign Exchange Rate Risk—At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company's exposure to foreign exchange rate risk in its investment portfolio, which primarily relates to investments in foreign currency denominated equity and debt securities, was $47 million and $68 million, respectively. A significant portion of the Company's foreign currency exposure related to our equity and debt investment portfolios is hedged through the aforementioned total return swaps. The Company estimates that a 10% adverse change in foreign exchange rates versus the U.S. Dollar would result in a decrease of approximately $1.1 million and $2.4 million in the carrying value of such investments as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively, including the effect of the hedging transactions.

Private Equity—The Company invests in private equity primarily as a part of its co-investment activities and in connection with certain legacy businesses. At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, the Company's exposure to changes in fair value of such investments was approximately $24 million and $30 million, respectively. The Company estimates that a hypothetical 10% adverse change in fair value would result in a decrease of approximately $2.4 million and $3.0 million in the carrying value of such investments as of September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021.

For additional information regarding risks associated with our investments, see Item 1A, "Risk Factors—Other Business Risks—Our results of operations may be affected by fluctuations in the fair value of positions held in our investment portfolios" in our Form 10-K.

Risks Related to Receivables

We maintain an allowance for doubtful accounts to provide coverage for probable losses from our receivables. We determine the adequacy of the allowance by estimating the probability of loss based on our analysis of the client's creditworthiness, among other things, and specifically provide for exposures where we determine the receivables are impaired. At September 30, 2022, total receivables amounted to $740 million, net of an allowance for doubtful accounts of $15 million. As of that date, Financial Advisory and Asset Management fees, and customers and other receivables comprised 77% and 23% of total receivables, respectively. At December 31, 2021, total receivables amounted to $806 million, net of an allowance for doubtful accounts of $34 million. As of that date, Financial Advisory and Asset Management fees, and customers and other receivables comprised 83% and 17% of total receivables, respectively. See also "Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates—Revenue Recognition" above and Note 3 of Notes to Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements for additional information regarding receivables.

LFG and LFB offer wealth management and banking services to high net worth individuals and families. At September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, customers and other receivables included $119 million and $122 million, respectively, of LFB loans. Such loans were fully collateralized and closely monitored for counterparty creditworthiness.

Credit Concentrations

The Company monitors its exposures to individual counterparties and diversifies where appropriate to reduce the exposure to concentrations of credit.

Risks Related to Derivatives

Lazard enters into forward foreign currency exchange contracts and interest rate swaps to hedge exposures to currency exchange rates and interest rates and uses total return swap contracts on various equity and debt indices to hedge a portion of its market exposure with respect to certain seed investments related to our Asset Management business. Derivative contracts are recorded at fair value. Derivative assets amounted to $19 million and $1 million at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively, and derivative liabilities, excluding the derivative liability arising from the Company's obligation pertaining to LFI and other similar deferred compensation arrangements and the derivative liability for warrants exercisable for LGAC Class A ordinary shares that were issued in connection with the LGAC IPO (the "LGAC Warrants"), amounted to $3 million at both September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021.

The Company records the LGAC Warrants as derivative liabilities at fair value, which amounted to $1 million and $10 million at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively, with remeasurement gains and losses recorded in earnings.

The Company also records derivative liabilities relating to its obligations pertaining to LFI awards and other similar deferred compensation arrangements, the fair value of which is based on the value of the underlying investments, adjusted for estimated forfeitures. Changes in the fair value of the derivative liabilities are equally offset by the changes in the fair value of investments which are expected to be delivered upon settlement of LFI awards. Derivative liabilities relating to LFI amounted to $307 million and $359 million at September 30, 2022 and December 31, 2021, respectively.

Risks Related to Cash and Cash Equivalents and Corporate Indebtedness

A significant portion of the Company's indebtedness has fixed interest rates, while its cash and cash equivalents generally have market interest rates. Based on account balances as of September 30, 2022, Lazard estimates that its annual operating income relating to cash and cash equivalents would increase by approximately $10 million in the event interest rates were to increase by 1% and decrease by approximately $10 million if rates were to decrease by 1%.

As of September 30, 2022, the Company's cash and cash equivalents totaled approximately $1 billion. Substantially all of the Company's cash and cash equivalents were invested in (i) highly liquid institutional money market funds (a significant majority of which were invested solely in U.S. Government or agency money market funds), (ii) in short-term interest bearing and non-interest bearing accounts at a number of leading banks throughout the world, and (iii) in short-term certificates of deposit from such banks. Cash and cash equivalents are constantly monitored. On a regular basis, management reviews its investment profile as well as the credit profile of its list of depositor banks in order to adjust any deposit or investment thresholds as necessary.

Operational Risk

Operational risk is inherent in all of our businesses and may, for example, manifest itself in the form of errors, breaches in the system of internal controls, employee misconduct, business interruptions, fraud, including fraud perpetrated by third parties, legal actions due to operating deficiencies, noncompliance or cyber attacks. The Company maintains a framework including policies and a system of internal controls designed to monitor and manage operational risk and provide management with timely and accurate information. Management within each of the operating companies is primarily responsible for its operational risk programs. The Company has in place business continuity and disaster recovery programs that manage its capabilities to provide services in the case of a disruption. We purchase insurance policies designed to help protect the Company against accidental loss and losses that may significantly affect our financial objectives, personnel, property or our ability to continue to meet our responsibilities to our various stakeholder groups.

Item 3. Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures About Market Risk

Risk Management

Quantitative and qualitative disclosures about market risk are included under the caption "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations—Risk Management".

Item 4. Controls and Procedures

Our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, evaluated the effectiveness of our disclosure controls and procedures pursuant to Rule 13a-15 under the Exchange Act as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report. Based on that evaluation, our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer have concluded that, as of the end of the period covered by this quarterly report, our disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Rule 13a-15(e) under the Exchange Act) are effective to ensure that information we are required to disclose in reports that we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in Securities and Exchange Commission rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to our management, including our Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate, to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure.

In addition, no change in our internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Rule 13a-15(f) under the Exchange Act) occurred during our most recent fiscal quarter that has materially affected, or is likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II. OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. Legal Proceedings

The Company is involved from time to time in judicial, governmental, regulatory and arbitration proceedings and inquiries concerning matters arising in connection with the conduct of our businesses, including proceedings initiated by former employees alleging wrongful termination. The Company reviews such matters on a case-by-case basis and establishes any required accrual if a loss is probable and the amount of such loss can be reasonably estimated. The Company may experience significant variation in its revenue and earnings on a quarterly basis. Accordingly, the results of any pending matter or matters could be significant when compared to the Company's earnings in any particular quarter. The Company believes, however, based on currently available information, that the results of any pending matters, in the aggregate, will not have a material effect on its business or financial condition.

Item 1A. Risk Factors

There were no material changes from the risk factors previously disclosed in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2021.

Item 2. Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds

None.

Issuer Repurchases of Equity Securities

The following table sets forth information regarding Lazard's purchases of its common stock on a monthly basis during the third quarter of 2022. Share repurchases are recorded on a trade date basis.

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares that May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs
July 1 – July 31, 2022				
Share Repurchase Program (1)	1,775,000	$ 33.62	1,775,000	$ 559.0 million
Employee Transactions (2)	4,283	$ 33.05	-	-
August 1 – August 31, 2022				
Share Repurchase Program (1)	1,926,190	$ 37.88	1,926,190	$ 486.0 million
Employee Transactions (2)	48,570	$ 36.26	-	-
September 1 – September 30, 2022				
Share Repurchase Program (1)	2,949,808	$ 35.38	2,949,808	$ 381.7 million
Employee Transactions (2)	23,634	$ 36.21	-	-
Total				
Share Repurchase Program (1)	6,650,998	$ 35.63	6,650,998	$ 381.7 million
Employee Transactions (2)	76,487	$ 36.07	-	-

(1) During 2021 and through the nine months ended September 30, 2022, the Board of Directors of Lazard authorized the repurchase of common stock as set forth in the table below.

Date	Repurchase Authorization ($ in thousands)	Expiration
April 2021	$ 300,000	December 31, 2022
February 2022	$ 300,000	December 31, 2024
July 2022	$ 500,000	December 31, 2024

A significant portion of the Company’s purchases under the share repurchase program are used to offset a portion of the shares that have been or will be issued under the 2008 Plan and the 2018 Plan. Purchases under the share repurchase program may be made in the open market or through privately negotiated transactions. The rate at which the Company purchases shares in connection with the share repurchase program may vary from quarter to quarter due to a variety of factors. Amounts shown in this line item include repurchases of common stock and exclude the shares of common stock withheld by the Company to meet the minimum statutory tax withholding requirements as described below.

(2) Under the terms of the 2008 Plan and the 2018 Plan, upon the vesting of RSUs, PRSUs, DSUs and delivery of restricted common stock, shares of common stock may be withheld by the Company to meet the minimum statutory tax withholding requirements. During the three month period ended September 30, 2022, the Company satisfied such obligations in lieu of issuing (i) 20,544 shares of common stock upon the vesting or settlement of 332,025 RSUs and (ii) 55,943 shares of common stock upon the vesting of 201,283 shares of restricted common stock.

Item 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities

None.

Item 4. Mine Safety Disclosures

Not applicable.

Item 5. Other Information

None.

PART IV

Item 6. Exhibits

3.1	Certificate of Incorporation and Memorandum of Association of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.1 to the Registrant’s Registration Statement (File No. 333-121407) on Form S-1/A filed on March 21, 2005).
3.2	Certificate of Incorporation on Change of Name of the Registrant (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.2 to the Registrant’s Registration Statement (File No. 333-121407) on Form S-1/A filed on March 21, 2005).
3.3	Amended and Restated Bye-Laws of Lazard Ltd (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.3 to the Registrant’s Quarterly Report (File No. 001-32492) on Form 10-Q filed on June 16, 2005).
3.4	First Amendment to Amended and Restated Bye-Laws of Lazard Ltd (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.4 to the Registrant’s Quarterly Report (File No. 001-32492) on Form 10-Q filed on May 9, 2008).
3.5	Second Amendment to the Amended and Restated Bye-Laws of Lazard Ltd (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 3.5 to the Registrant’s Quarterly Report (File No. 001-32492) on Form 10-Q filed on April 30, 2010).
4.1	Form of Specimen Certificate for Class A common stock (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Registrant’s Registration Statement (File No. 333-121407) on Form S-1/A filed on April 11, 2005).
4.2	Indenture, dated as of May 10, 2005, by and between Lazard Group LLC and The Bank of New York, as Trustee (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to Lazard Group LLC’s Registration Statement (File No. 333-126751) on Form S-4 filed on July 21, 2005).
4.3	Sixth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of February 13, 2015, between Lazard Group LLC and The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of the Registrant’s Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on February 13, 2015).
4.4	Seventh Supplemental Indenture, dated as of November 4, 2016, between Lazard Group LLC and The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 of the Registrant’s Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on November 7, 2016).
4.5	Eighth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of September 19, 2018, between Lazard Group LLC and the Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Registrant’s Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on September 19, 2018.
4.6	Ninth Supplemental Indenture, dated as of March 11, 2019, between Lazard Group LLC and The Bank of New York Mellon, as trustee (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Registrant’s Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on March 11, 2019)
4.7	Form of Senior Note (included in Exhibits 4.3, 4.4, 4.5, and 4.6).
10.1	Amended and Restated Operating Agreement of Lazard Group LLC, dated as of February 4, 2019 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to Registrant’s Current Report (File No. 001-32492) on Form 8-K filed on February 5, 2019).
10.2	Second Amended and Restated Tax Receivable Agreement, dated as of October 26, 2015, by and among Ltd Sub A, Ltd Sub B and LTBP Trust (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Registrant’s Quarterly Report (File No. 001-32492) on Form 10-Q filed on October 28, 2015).
10.3	Lease, dated as of January 27, 1994, by and between Rockefeller Center Properties and Lazard Frères & Co. LLC (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.19 to the Registrant’s Registration Statement (File No. 333-121407) on Form S-1/A filed on February 11, 2005).
10.4	Fourth Amendment dated as of February 16, 2011, by and among RCPI Landmark Properties, L.L.C. (as the successor in interest to Rockefeller Center Properties), RCPI 30 Rock 22234849, L.L.C. and Lazard Group LLC (as the successor in interest to Lazard Frères & Co. LLC), to the Lease dated as of January 27, 1994, by and among Rockefeller Center Properties and Lazard Frères & Co. LLC (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.16 to the Registrant’s Quarterly Report (File No. 001-32492) on Form 10-Q filed on April 29, 2011).
10.5*	Lazard Ltd 2005 Equity Incentive Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.21 to the Registrant’s Registration Statement (File No. 333-121407) on Form S-1/A filed on May 2, 2005).
10.6*	Lazard Ltd 2008 Incentive Compensation Plan (incorporated by reference to Annex B to the Registrant’s Definitive Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A (File No. 001-32492) filed on March 24, 2008).
10.7*	Lazard Ltd 2018 Incentive Compensation Plan (incorporated by reference to Annex B to the Registrant’s Definitive Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A (File No. 001-32492) filed on March 15, 2018).

10.8*	Amended and Restated Agreement relating to Retention and Noncompetition and Other Covenants, dated as of March 31, 2022, by and among the Registrant, Lazard Group LLC and Kenneth M. Jacobs (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on April 6, 2022).
10.9*	Amended and Restated Agreement relating to Retention and Noncompetition and Other Covenants, dated as of March 31, 2022, by and among the Registrant, Lazard Group LLC and Evan L. Russo (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.2 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on April 6, 2022)
10.10*	Amended and Restated Agreement relating to Retention and Noncompetition and Other Covenants, dated as of March 31, 2022, by and among the Registrant, Lazard Group LLC and Peter R. Orszag (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on April 6, 2022).
10.11*	Amended and Restated Agreement relating to Retention and Noncompetition and Other Covenants, dated as of March 29, 2019, by and among the Registrant, Lazard Group LLC and Ashish Bhutani (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.3 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on April 3, 2019).
10.12*	Resignation Letter Agreement, dated as of March 31, 2022, by and between the Registrant and Ashish Bhutani (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.4 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on April 6, 2022).
10.13*	Amended and Restated Agreement relating to Retention and Noncompetition and Other Covenants, dated as of March 29, 2019, by and among the Registrant, Lazard Group LLC and Alexander F. Stern (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on April 3, 2019).
10.14*	Resignation Letter Agreement, dated as of March 31, 2022, by and between the Registrant and Alexander F. Stern (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.5 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on April 6, 2022).
10.15*	Letter Agreement, dated as of July 23, 2022, by and between Lazard Group LLC and Mary Ann Betsch (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.1 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on July 28, 2022).
10.16*	Form of Award Letter for Annual Grant of Deferred Stock Units to Non-Executive Directors (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 99.1 to the Registrant's Current Report on Form 8-K (File No. 001-32492) filed on September 8, 2005).
10.17*	Directors' Fee Deferral Unit Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.39 to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (File No. 001-32492) filed on May 11, 2006).
10.18	Amended and Restated Credit Agreement, dated as of July 22, 2020, among Lazard Group LLC, the Banks from time to time parties thereto, and Citibank, N.A., as Administrative Agent (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.18 to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (File No. 001-32492) filed on August 4, 2020).
10.19*	Form of Agreement for Performance-Based Profits Interest Participation Right Units under the 2018 Incentive Compensation Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.24 to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (File No. 001-32492) filed on April 30, 2019).
10.20*	First Amendment to the Lazard Ltd 2018 Incentive Compensation Plan (incorporated by reference to Annex B to the Registrant's Definitive Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A (File No. 001-32492) filed on March 16, 2021).
10.21*	Form of Agreement evidencing grant of Performance-Based Restricted Participation Units under the 2018 Incentive Compensation Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.19 to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (File No. 001-32492) filed on May 4, 2021).
10.22*	Form of Agreement evidencing grant of Lazard Fund Interests to Named Executive Officers under the 2018 Incentive Compensation Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.20 to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (File No. 001-32492) filed on May 4, 2021).
10.23*	Form of Agreement for Profits Interest Participation Right Units under the 2018 Compensation Plan (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 10.21 to the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (File No. 001-32492) filed on May 4, 2021).
31.1	Rule 13a-14(a) Certification of Kenneth M. Jacobs.
31.2	Rule 13a-14(a) Certification of Mary Ann Betsch.
32.1	Section 1350 Certification for Kenneth M. Jacobs.
32.2	Section 1350 Certification for Mary Ann Betsch.
101.INS	Inline XBRL Instance Document – the instance document does not appear in the Interactive Data File because iXBRL tags are embedded within the Inline XBRL document.
101.SCH	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema

101.CAL	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase
101.DEF	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase
101.LAB	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Label Linkbase
101.PRE	Inline XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as inline XBRL and contained in Exhibit 101)

* Management contract or compensatory plan or arrangement.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

Dated: October 31, 2022

LAZARD LTD

By:	/s/ Mary Ann Betsch
Name:	Mary Ann Betsch
Title:	Chief Financial Officer
By:	/s/ Dominick Ragone
Name:	Dominick Ragone
Title:	Chief Accounting Officer

EXHIBIT 31.1

I, Kenneth M. Jacobs, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2022 of Lazard Ltd (the "Registrant");

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the Registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The Registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the Registrant and have:

(a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the Registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

(b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

(c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the Registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the Registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the Registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The Registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the Registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the Registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

(a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the Registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

(b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: October 31, 2022

/s/ Kenneth M. Jacobs
Kenneth M. Jacobs
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

EXHIBIT 31.2

I, Mary Ann Betsch, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2022 of Lazard Ltd (the "Registrant");

2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;

3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the Registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;

4. The Registrant's other certifying officer and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the Registrant and have:

(a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the Registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;

(b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;

(c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the Registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the disclosure controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and

(d) Disclosed in this report any change in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the Registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the Registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and

5. The Registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the Registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the Registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):

(a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the Registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and

(b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the Registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: October 31, 2022

/s/ Mary Ann Betsch
Mary Ann Betsch
Chief Financial Officer

EXHIBIT 32.1

October 31, 2022
Securities and Exchange Commission
100 F Street, NE
Washington, DC 20549

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, the undersigned officer of Lazard Ltd (the "Registrant") hereby certifies that the Registrant's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2022 (the "Report") fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Registrant.

/s/ Kenneth M. Jacobs
Kenneth M. Jacobs
Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350 and is not being filed as part of the Report or as a separate disclosure document.

EXHIBIT 32.2

October 31, 2022
Securities and Exchange Commission
100 F Street, NE
Washington, DC 20549

Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350, the undersigned officer of Lazard Ltd (the “Registrant”) hereby certifies that the Registrant’s Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended September 30, 2022 (the “Report”) fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d), as applicable, of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and that the information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Registrant.

/s/ Mary Ann Betsch
Mary Ann Betsch
Chief Financial Officer

The foregoing certification is being furnished solely pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 1350 and is not being filed as part of the Report or as a separate disclosure document.